

Professional Associations, Charities, and Industry Front Groups

ACADEMY OF GENERAL DENTISTRY

“The mission of the Academy of General Dentistry is to serve the needs and to represent the interests of general dentists and to foster their continued proficiency through quality continuing dental education in order to better serve the public.”

2003 Corporate Sponsors

3M Corporation

ESPE

OraPharma

Oral-B

(<http://www.agd.org/corporate.sponsors/corporate.alliances.html>, Accessed 5/2/03)

AIR QUALITY STANDARDS COALITION

“[A] coalition of more than 500 businesses and trade groups... Created specifically to battle the clean air proposals, the coalition operates out of the offices of the National Association of Manufacturers, a Washington-based trade group. Its leadership includes top managers of petroleum, automotive and utility companies...”
(The Washington Post, 6/17/97)

ALLIANCE FOR THE PRUDENT USE OF ANTIBIOTICS

An organization that is “dedicated to promoting proper antibiotic use and curbing antibiotic resistance worldwide... by raising public awareness through education and research projects on proper antibiotic use and antibiotic resistance.” (<http://www.healthsci.tufts.edu/apua/>)

According to its website, APUA projects are made possible through the support of private donations, government grants, individual memberships, and unrestricted grants from the following contributors:

AB Biodisk

AstraZeneca

Bristol-Myers Squibb Co.

The Clorox Company

GlaxoSmithKline

LIBRA Initiative, Bayer AG, Pharmaceutical Division

Lilly Research Laboratories

Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical Inc. and the R.W.

Johnson Pharmaceutical Research Institute of Johnson & Johnson

Pharmacia Corporation

Procter & Gamble Pharmaceuticals

Roche Pharmaceuticals and Roche Labs

Abbott Laboratories

Paratek Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Alcon Research, Ltd.

Burstein Technologies, Inc.

Cubist Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

DSM Anti-Infectives, B.V.

Essential Therapeutics, Inc.

Wyeth-Ayerst Research

(http://www.healthsci.tufts.edu/apua/About_us/corporations.html; accessed 7/16/02)

APUA formed a coalition with Bristol-Myers Squibb, SmithKline Beecham, and the infectious diseases services company MRL to create the Global Advisory on Antibiotic Resistance Data (GAARD) to monitor antibiotic resistance (Reuters Health, Sept. 18, 2000)

ALLIANCE TO SAVE ENERGY

According to its website, the Alliance to Save Energy is a non-profit coalition of business, government, environmental and consumer leaders. The Alliance supports energy efficiency as a cost-effective energy resource under existing market conditions and advocates energy-efficiency policies that minimize costs to society and individual consumers, and that lessen greenhouse gas emissions and their impact on the global climate.

The following is a partial list of Alliance Associates; names in bold are Founders, which gave \$25,000 or more in 2002:

3M Company

ABB

AT&T Foundation

Alliance for the Polyurethane Industry

American Gas Association

Andersen Corporation

Armstrong International

Association of State Energy Research and

Technology Transfer Institutions

Battelle

BC Hydro

BP

Brookhaven National Laboratory

California Energy Commission

Calmac Manufacturing Corporation

CMC Energy Services, Inc.

Cardinal Glass Industries

CertainTeed Corporation

City of Austin/Austin Energy

Conservation Management Corporation

Dewey Ballantine

Edison Electric Institute

Electricity Innovation Institute

E-Mon LP
 EPS Capital Corp.
Exelon Corporation
Fannie Mae Foundation
 Gemstar Group
 Goodman Global Holdings, Inc.
 Great Lakes Window
 Home Depot
 Honeywell
 International Copper Association
 IBM
Johns Manville
 Johnson Controls, Inc.
 Knauf Fiber Glass
 Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory
 Lithonia Lighting
Los Angeles Department of Water and Power
 Maytag Corporation
 Midwest Energy Efficiency Alliance
 National Grid USA
 National Insulation Association
 National Renewable Energy Laboratory
New York State Energy Research & Development Authority
 North American Insulation Manufacturers Association
 Nexant, Inc.
 Oak Ridge National Laboratory
 Ontario Power Generation
OSRAM SYLVANIA
Pacific Gas & Electric Company
 Perseus, LLC.
 Polyisocyanurate Insulation Manufacturers Association
 Sacramento Municipal Utility District
 Sandia National Laboratory
 SchlumbergerSema
Sempra Energy
 Solar Energy Industries Association
 Spirax Sarco
 Swagelok
 Tennessee Valley Authority
 Texas A&M University—Energy Systems Laboratory
 Texas State Energy Conservation Office
Washington Gas
Whirlpool Corporation
 World Wildlife Fund
 Xenergy, Inc.
 (<http://www.ase.org/profess/associates/list.htm>;
 accessed 2/24/03)

ALZHEIMER’S ASSOCIATION

“The Alzheimer’s Association, a national network of chapters, is the largest national voluntary health organization dedicated to advancing Alzheimer’s research and helping those affected by the disease.”

Corporate Sponsors 2003 (partial list)
 Pfizer Inc.
 Eisai Inc.
 General Electric Financial Assurance - Long Term Care Division (\$2.2M 2 million since 2000)
 Janssen Pharmaceutica
 The National Association of Retired Federal Employees (NARFE) (Close to \$5 million)
 United Airlines
FY02 Fiscal Year 2002 donors of \$2,000 to \$150,000
 Amgen, Inc.
 Aventis Pharmaceuticals
 Eli Lilly & Company
 John Hopkins University
 Novartis Pharma
 SRC Division of Rossborough Supply
 Schering-Plough Corporation
 Self-Esteem Seminars, Inc.
 Walgreen Company
 (<http://www.alz.org/AboutUs/Sponsors.htm>,
 accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF FAMILY PHYSICIANS

“The American Academy of Family Physicians Foundation is the philanthropic arm of the American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP).”

“The American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP) is one of the largest national medical organizations, representing more than 94,300 family physicians, family practice residents and medical students nationwide. Founded in 1947, its mission is to preserve and promote the science and art of family medicine and to ensure high-quality, cost-effective health care for patients of all ages.” (<http://www.aafp.foundation.org/x284.xml>; accessed 5/2/03)

AAFP charges \$3,000 (\$200 for nonprofits) to endorse educational material (judgments made by a panel of 3). (AAFP/Cheryl Denslow, 11/97)

Corporate Partners (partial list)
\$40,000+

AstraZeneca
 Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
 Eli Lilly and Company
 Purdue Pharma LP
 Schering

\$25,000

Forest Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 Janssen Pharmaceutica
 McNeil Consumer & Specialty Pharmaceuticals
 Ortho Biotech
 Pharmacia Corporation
 Roche Laboratories

Wallace Pharmaceuticals
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals

\$15,000

Abbott Laboratories
Alcon Laboratories
Aventis Pasteur
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
GlaxoSmithKline
LipoScience
Merck US Human Health
Novartis Pharmaceutical Corporation
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceuticals
Pfizer US Pharmaceuticals Group
Procter & Gamble
Unilever Home and Personal Care
Welch Allyn, Inc.

\$10,000

Bayer Corp., Pharmaceutical Division
Chlorine Chemistry Council
Kyphon Inc.
Organon, Inc.
Ross Products Division, Abbott Laboratories

\$5,000

Aircast Incorporated
American Chemistry Council
Campbell Soup Company
CIGNA
The Dow Chemical Company
Endo Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Exact Sciences Corp.
Johnson & Johnson MERCK Consumer
Kellogg Company
Mallinckrodt Pharmaceuticals
MBNA Marketing Systems, Inc.
Mead Johnson Nutritionals
Medco Health
Nestle USA, Inc., Nutrition Division
Novo Nordisk Pharmaceuticals Inc.
Ortho Neutrogena
Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc.
3M Pharmaceuticals
SIGVARIS Incorporated
TAP Pharmaceutical Products Inc.
United States Potato Board
Weight Watchers Foundation

\$3,000

AETNA/US Healthcare
American Family Physician
Bayer Corporation, Consumer Care
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
California Academy of Family Physicians
California Strawberry Commission
Daiichi Pharmaceutical Corporation
Family Practice Education Network
General Mills, Inc.
Gerber Products Company
International Food Information Council
Medical World Conferences

MedUnite Inc.
Nabisco Foods Group
National Cattlemen's Beef Association
National Dairy Council
Network for Continuing Medical Education
Quaker Oats Company
Takeda Pharmaceuticals North America
Tanita Corporation of America
The Brock/Toman Group of Merrill Lynch,
Pierce, Fenner & Smith
The Sugar Association, Inc.
Tropicana
UCB Pharma
Wallach Surgical Devices
Wyeth Consumer Healthcare
(<http://www.aafpfoundation.org/x284.xml>;
accessed 5/2/03)

**AMERICAN ACADEMY OF NEUROLOGY
(AAN)**

"[AAN's] mission is to broaden the base of support for public education and research in the neurosciences."

Corporate Donors (partial list)

Abbott Laboratories
Acorda Therapeutics
Allergan
Amazon Contracting Corp.
Amgen
AstraZeneca
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Bayer Corporation
Berlex Laboratories
Biogen
Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
Cephalon
Child Neurology Society
CME Unlimited
Communication Mailing Services
Crain Construction Company
CRC Press, LLC
Cyberonics
Darling Alert System
Dementia Guidelines Dissemination
Demos Medical Publishing
Eagle One Roofing Contractors
Eisai
Elan Pharmaceuticals
Eli Lilly & Company
Endo Pharmaceuticals Inc.
Epilepsy Step One Meeting
GlaxoSmithKline
Grass-Telefactor, an Astro-Med Inc. Product
Group
Hall & Fox CPS's P.C.
Identity Printing
Immunex Corporation

Industrial Instrumentation Services
 Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
 Ingenix Pharmaceutical Services
 Janssen Pharmaceutica
 Jari Electrode Supply
 Keri Pickett Photography
 L & R
 Marathon Multimedia
 Janssen Pharmaceutica
 Jari Electrode Supply
 Keri Pickett Photography
 L & R
 Marathon Multimedia McGraw Hill, Medical
 Publishing Division
 Medicalliance
 Medtronic
 Merck & Co.
 Million Dollar Roundtable
 Minneapolis Neuroscience Institute
 Minnesota TwinsNeurology Initiative
 Nicolet Biomedical
 Nicolet Vascular
 Novartis Pharmaceuticals
 Orphan Medical
 Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical
 Oxford University Press
 Oxford Instruments Medical
 Pfizer
 Pharmacia Corporation
 QUINTESENTIALS™ Migraine Module
 QUINTESENTIALS™ Epilepsy Module
 Rockpointe Broadcasting
 Sanofi-Synthelabo
 Schering Oncology-Biotech
 Schwarz Pharma
 Serono
 Shire US
 Sleep Multimedia
 SPIN
 Teva Neuroscience
 The Minnesota Vikings
 UCB Pharma
 Wallace Carlson Company

(Building a World that Understands Neurology, American Academy of Neurology 2001 Annual Report; On file at CSPI)

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF OPHTHALMOLOGY

“The mission of the American Academy of Ophthalmology is to advance the lifelong learning and professional interests of ophthalmologists.”

Corporate Contributors (partial list)
 Akorn, Inc.
 Alcon Laboratories, Inc.
 Allergan, Inc.
 Eli Lilly and Co.

IRIDEX Corp.
 Johnson & Johnson Vision Care
 Laser Vision Centers, Inc.
 Merck & Co., Inc.
 Novartis Ophthalmics
 Pfizer, Inc.
 Pharmacia Ophthalmology
 Software Systems & Solutions, Inc.
 Stereo Optical Com., Inc.

(The Gift of Sight, the American Academy of Ophthalmology, Annual Report 2001-2002, On file at CSPI)

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PAIN MANAGEMENT

“The mission of the Academy is to credential multidisciplinary pain practitioners, to develop standards, to enhance education, and to promote legislative advocacy in the field of pain management.”

Corporate Contributors (partial list):
 Electromedical Products International
 Endo Pharmaceuticals
 Janssen Pharmaceutica
 (<http://www.aapainmanage.org/members/CorpList.php>, accessed 5/02/03)

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS

“Friends of Children Fund” Annual Report, July 1, 1996 - June 30, 1997, indicates \$2.085 million in funding from corporations. Donors include Procter & Gamble, Gerber, Infant Formula Council, McNeil Consumer Products Company, National Cattlemen’s Beef Association, Johnson & Johnson Consumer Products, Abbott Laboratories, Wyeth-Lederle Vaccine & Pediatrics, Mead Johnson Nutritionals, SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceuticals, Schering Corp., Rhone-Poulenc Rorer, Food Marketing Institute, Sugar Association, International Food Information Council, Merck Vaccine Division, and others.

Formula manufacturers “donate \$1 million annually to the American Academy of Pediatrics in the form of a renewable grant that has already netted the AAP \$8 million. The formula industry also contributed at least \$3 million toward the building costs of the AAP headquarters.” (Mothering magazine, July-August, p.60; refers to a book *Milk, Money and Madness* by Naomi Baumslag and Dia L. Michels (Westport, Conn.: Bergin and Garvey, 1995, p. 172))

According to a New York Times article, the Ross Products Unit of Abbott Laboratories, the maker

of Similac infant formula, purchased 300,000 copies of the AAP's "New Mother's Guide to Breastfeeding" with Ross' logo and name on them. In addition, "Ross, McNeil and Johnson & Johnson were the top three corporate supporters of the academy's \$65 million operating budget...each giving \$500,000 or more." (New York Times, 9/18/02, C1)

AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRIC DENTISTRY

According to its website, "the AAPD Foundation welcomes the support of corporations who share [the] mission to improve the oral health of children."

In March of 2003, the AAPD announced plans to receive an "unrestricted grant to support important clinical, basic and behavioral research" from the Coca-Cola Foundation. The New York Times reported the grant to be roughly \$1 million. (New York Times, 3/4/03, p. A16) According to the AAPD press release, "this affiliation will also create public and professional educational programs, based on science, that promote improved dental health for children." (http://www.aapd.org/media/pressreleases.asp?NEWS_ID=212; accessed 5/22/03)

AAPD Foundation Corporate Sponsors

3M ESPE will sponsor the 2003 Continuing Education Course, "Restorative Dentistry."
 Dentsply will sponsor AAPD's Table Clinics at the Annual Session for \$15,000. Dentsply design, develops, manufactures and markets a broad range of product for the dental market.
 MAM provided a \$30,000 grant to support the Good Health Starts Here campaign. Good Health Start Here education messages also will be printed on MAM product materials. MAM is the designer and producer of age-specific baby products such as pacifiers, pacifier keepers, teethers, bottles and drinking cups.
 OMNII Oral Pharmaceuticals sponsors AAPD's annual OMNII Postdoctoral Fellowships. OMNII Oral Pharmaceuticals is a distributor of prescription medications in dental offices.
 Oral-B Laboratories sponsored the Good Health Starts Here consumer survey and focus groups, for a total gift of over \$103,000. Through the AAPD Foundation, Oral-B also donated 1 million oral care products, valued at \$3 million, to Women, Infants and Children (WIC) program, which is operated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. WIC will deliver these products, including toothbrushes, toothpaste and floss, into the hands of needy children in Texas and Pennsylvania.
 Phillips Oral Health supports AAPD's Annual

Session Welcome Reception for \$25,000 and the Keynote Speaker.
 Practicon, Inc., sponsors AAPD's Pediatric Dentist of the Year Award with an annual grant of \$5,000. Practicon provides products and services that help dentists maximize patient care, productivity and enjoyment in their practices.
 Procter & Gamble is a major sponsor for Good Health Starts Here, the AAPD educational campaign. Procter & Gamble is a manufacturer and marketer of oral health care products including Crest Toothpaste and Toothbrushes, Scope, Fixodent and Gleem.
 Space Maintainers Laboratory supports AAPD's Board of Trustees Luncheons. Space Maintainers is the largest group of orthodontic/ pedodontic appliance laboratories in the world.
 Treloar & Heisel sponsored the AAPD Foundation Member Reception at the Annual Session in Denver, Colo. Treloar & Heisel designs, provides and services quality insurance plans specifically for professional associations. (<http://www.aapd.org/foundation/donations/>; accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY

According to a story in the New York Times, "The American Cancer Society... has endorsed Florida orange juice...." (8/13/97) . See also World Tonight News With Peter Jennings (8/13/97); The Osgood File, CBS News (8/13/97). An editorial in the New England Journal of Medicine stated: "And why should the American Cancer Society endorse only SmithKline Beecham's antismoking products?" Jerome P. Kassirer & Marcia Angell (9/4/97, p. 700) See also, Los Angeles Time (8/13/97). The ACS, however, denies that its actions are endorsements. Rather, it characterizes such transactions as a license for the "nonexclusive use of its logo on Florida orange juice and SmithKline Beecham's antismoking products" in "exchange for monetary grants and other considerations used for the fight against cancer." (e-mail to CSPI from William J. Dalton, Chief Counsel, ACS, 5/30/01) The ACS's "Cancer Facts & Figures - 1998" acknowledges on the front and back cover "a generous grant" by Glaxo Wellcome drug company. According to Advertising Age, the ACS was involved in a deal with General Mills to include information on packages of Wheaties (1/17/00; p. 54).

2002 Corporate Donors (\$100K+)

(Emphasizing drug, chemical and cosmetics companies, only a partial list is provided. See ACS's Annual

Report 2002 for a complete list of major contributors)

3M Foundation
 Abbott Laboratories
 Alabama Electric Cooperative, Inc.
 Alabama Power Foundation
 Amgen
 AstraZeneca
 Avon Products, Inc.
 Baxter International
 Bell Atlantic Mobile
 Berlex Laboratories
 BFI Waste Systems
 BP America, Inc.
 Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
 Chanel, Inc.
 Christian Dior Perfumes, Inc.
 City Gas Company
 Colgate-Palmolive Company
 Concho Oil & Gas
 CSX Transportation, Inc.
 Dr. Pepper Bottling Co. of TX
 DST Systems, Inc.
 DuPont
 Eli Lilly & Company Foundation
 Elizabeth Arden, Inc.
 Emerson Electric Company
 Estee Lauder Companies
 Firmenich, Inc.
 Genentech, Inc.
 General Electric Co.
 General Nutrition Corporation
 Georgia Power Foundation, Inc.
 Givaudan, Inc.
 GlaxoSmithKline
 Harley-Davidson, Inc. IBM
 IDEC Pharmaceuticals
 International Flavors & Fragrances, Inc.
 Johnson & Johnson
 La Prairie/Juvena Products De Beaute
 Liz Claiborne, Inc.
 L'Oreal, Inc.
 Merck & Company, Inc.
 Minnesota Soybean Research and Promotion Council
 Nissan Motor Corporation, SE Region
 Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corp
 Orlane, Inc.
 Ortho Biotech Inc.
 OSI Sealants
 Parfums Givenchy, Inc.
 Pennzoil Exploration & Prod. Co
 Pfizer, Inc.
 Pharmacia-Adria Corporation
 Procter & Gamble Company
 Quest International Fragrances, Inc.
 Revlon, Inc.
 Rockwell International
 Scott's Food Stores
 SmithKline Beecham Consumer Healthcare
 Smurfit-Stone Container Corporation

SuperValu, Inc.
 The Coca-Cola Company
 The Kroger Company
 TYCO International
 United States Sugar Corporation
 Unilever/Bestfoods, NA
 Wal-Mart
 Warner Lambert Company
 Wendy's International, Inc.
 Winn Dixie
 (*American Cancer Society Annual Report 2002,*
http://www.cancer.org/docroot/COM/content/div_Eastern/COM_12x_2002_Annual_Report.asp;
 accessed 5/28/03)

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF ALLERGY, ASTHMA, AND IMMUNOLOGY

"[A]n organization of allergists-immunologists and related health care professionals dedicated to quality patient care through research, advocacy and professional and public education."

Its website is sponsored by an educational grant from Dura Pharmaceuticals. (<http://www.allergy.mcg.edu/About.html>; accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF CARDIOLOGY

Supporters of the American College of Cardiology gain recognition through the College's Industry Alliance Awards program.

Recipients of the 2002 ACCF Industry Alliance Awards include:

Diamond Heart Award (\$750,000 and above)
 Pfizer

Platinum Heart Award (\$500,000 - \$749,999)
 AstraZeneca
 Merck

Gold Heart Award (\$250,000 - \$499,999)
 Aventis Pharmaceuticals
 Bristol-Myers Squibb Company/Medical Imaging
 GlaxoSmithKline
 Procter & Gamble Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

Silver Heart Award (\$100,000 - \$249,999)
 Boston Scientific Corporation
 Bristol-Myers Squibb/Sanofi Pharmaceuticals Partnership
 Genentech, Inc.
 Medtronic, Inc.
 Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation
 Philips Medical Systems, Inc.

Bronze Heart Award (\$10,000 - \$99,999)
 Abbott Laboratories
 Acuson, A Siemens Company
 Amersham Health

Biosound Esaote, Inc.
 Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 Bracco Diagnostics Inc.
 Centocor, Inc.
 Cordis, a Johnson & Johnson company
 Datascope Corporation
 Eli Lilly and Company
 Fujisawa Healthcare, Inc.
 GE Medical Systems
 Guidant Corporation
 JOMED
 Kos Pharmaceuticals
 Mallinckrodt Inc.
 Monarch Pharmaceuticals
 Otsuka America Pharmaceutical, Inc.
 Pharmacia Corporation
 Scios Inc.
 Siemens Medical Systems, Inc.
 Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 Specialty Laboratories
 St. Jude Medical, Inc.
 The Queen's Medical Center, Heart Institute
 Thermo Cardiosystems, Inc.
 3M Pharmaceuticals
 Wyeth
 (<http://www.acc.org/about/CorporateSupportCatalog2003.pdf>; accessed 2/24/03)

"Pfizer was the leading sponsor [at the 2001 meeting in Orlando, FL], forking over \$822,000 for the meeting." (Wall Street Journal, 6/15/01, B1)

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF GASTROENTEROLOGY

"ACG was formed in 1932 to advance the scientific study and medical treatment of disorders of the gastrointestinal tract."

2001 Corporate Support

AstraZeneca, LP
 Bayer Diagnostics
 GlaxoSmithKline
 Merck-Medco
 Ortho Biotech
 Procter & Gamble
 Novartis Pharmaceuticals
 Roche Pharmaceuticals
 Schering Oncology/Biotech
 (<http://www.acg.gi.org/about/institute/index.html>; accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF OBSTETRICS AND GYNECOLOGY

"Received \$548,000 from two of the four major formula makers in 1993." (Mothering magazine, July-August 2000, p.60)

AMERICAN COLLEGE OF SPORTS MEDICINE (ACSM)

According to its website, the ACSM promotes and integrates scientific research, education, and practical applications of sports medicine and exercise science to maintain and enhance physical performance, fitness, health, and quality of life.

2002 ACSM partners include Gatorade, the Gatorade Sports Science Institute, Pfizer, Pharmacia, Reebok, Aircast, Ajinomoto (Amino Vital), Performance Health/Biofreeze, California Dried Plum Board, Chiron Corporation, EAS (Experimental & Applied Sciences), HealthTech, LifeFitness, Mars, Incorporated, Merck, Medtronic Physio-Control, National Dairy Council, New Lifestyles, Pfizer, Pharmacia, Pharmanex, Procter & Gamble, Shape Magazine, Theraband, Wyeth Pharmaceuticals. (http://www.acsm.org/partnerships/partner_spotlight.htm; accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR CAPITAL FORMATION

Based in Washington, D.C., the Council's mission is to "help redefine and restructure U.S. tax, trade, and environmental policies so that this country can increase its pace of economic growth." (<http://www.acf.org/Mission.htm>; accessed 10/11/01)

The Council's Center for Policy Research received \$80,000 from ExxonMobil. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

Board of Trustees

Maxine C. Champion, President, Champion Strategies; Paul R. Huard, Executive Vice President of Finance and Management, National Association of Manufacturers; Larry W. Pollock, Vice President and Director of Taxes, Weyerhaeuser. (<http://www.acf.org/Mission.htm>; accessed 6/29/01)

AMERICAN COUNCIL FOR FITNESS AND NUTRITION (ACFN)

According to its website, the ACFN is an organization that advocates comprehensive, long-term strategies and constructive public policies for improving the health and wellness of all Americans, particularly youth, by promoting science- and behavior-based solutions focused on the critical balance between fitness and nutrition.

Members of the ACFN include:
 American Advertising Federation

American Association of Advertising Agencies
 American Bakers Association
 American Frozen Food Institute
 American Meat Institute
 American Wholesale Marketers Association
 Association of Fund-Raising Distributors and Suppliers
 Association of National Advertisers
 Biscuit & Cracker Manufacturers Association
 Chocolate Manufacturers Association
 Coca-Cola Enterprises Inc.
 ConAgra Foods, Inc.
 Del Monte Foods
 Food Marketing Institute
 General Mills, Inc.
 Grocery Manufacturers of America
 Hershey Foods Corporation
 H.J. Heinz Company
 Independent Bakers Association
 International Bottled Water Association
 International Dairy Foods Association
 Kellogg Company
 Kraft Foods, Inc.
 Masterfoods USA
 McDonald's Corporation
 National Automatic Merchants Association
 National Confectioners Association
 National Council of Chain Restaurants
 National Grocers Association
 National Restaurant Association
 National Soft Drink Association
 Nestle USA, Inc.
 Pepsi-Cola Company
 PepsiCo, Inc.
 Sara Lee Corporation
 Snack Food Association
 Sugar Association
 The Coca-Cola Company
 The Procter & Gamble Company
 The Quaker Oats Company
 (<http://www.acfn.org/about/members.html>;
 accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICAN COUNCIL ON SCIENCE AND HEALTH

The following groups contributed to ACSH, according to ACSH's 1991 annual report. ACSH stopped disclosing corporate donors in the early 1990s.

\$25,000 and above

American Cyanamid Company
 Anheuser-Busch Foundation
 General Electric Foundation
 Rollin M. Gerstacker Foundation
 ICI Agricultural Products, Inc.
 ISK Biotech Corporation
 Kraft, Inc.

Monsanto Fund
 The NutraSweet Company
 John M. Olin Foundation, Inc.
 Pfizer, Inc.
 Sarah Scaife Foundation Incorporated
 The Starr Foundation
\$15,000 to \$24,000
 Archer Daniels Midland Company
 Carnation Company
 Ciba-Geigy Corporation
 Ethyl Corporation
 Exxon Corporation
 General Mills, Inc.
 Heublein Inc.
 Hiram Walker-Allied Vintners
 Johnson & Johnson
 Kellogg Company
 The Esther A. and Joseph Klingenstein Fund, Inc.
 Malaysian Palm Oil Promotion Council
 National Starch and Chemical Foundation, Inc.
 PepsiCo Foundation Inc.
 Union Carbide Corporation

\$10,000 to \$14,999

Aetna Foundation, Inc.
 The Bristol-Myers Squibble Foundation, Inc.
 Chevron Corporation
 Dow Chemical U.S.A
 E. I. DuPont De Nemours & Company
 FMC Foundation
 The Gerber Companies Foundation
 Hershey Foods Corporation Fund
 Thomas J. Lipton Foundation, Inc
 National Agricultural Chemicals Association
 National Soft Drink Association
 The Procter & Gamble Fund
 Rohm & Haas Company
 Joseph R. Seagram & Sons, Inc
 Searle Charitable Trust
 Shell Oil Company Foundation
 Sterling Winthrop Inc
 The Sugar Association, Inc.
 Uniroyal Chemical Company, Inc.

\$5,000 to \$9,999

Alcoa Foundation
 Allied-Signal Foundation Inc.
 Amax Foundation, Inc.
 The Becton Dickinson Foundation
 Campbell Soup Fund
 Cargill Fertilizer Division
 The Coca-Cola Company
 Cooper Industries Foundation
 Consolidated Edison Company of New York, Inc.
 Distilled Spirits Council of the United States
 Ford Motor Company Fund
 Frito-Lay, Inc.
 Georgia-Pacific Corporation
 Heinz U.S.A
 IMC Fertilizer, Inc.
 KPMG Peat Marwick

McCormick & Company, Inc.
 Mobil Foundation
 National Live Stock & Meat Board
 Olin Corporation Charitable Trust
 PPG Industries Foundation
 Pepsi-Cola Company
 The Reader's Digest Association, Inc.
 Simpson Fund
 The Stare Fund
 Sun Company, Inc.
 USX Foundation Inc.
 The Warner-Lambert Foundation

\$1,000 to \$4,999

Ag Processing Inc.
 Alliance of American Insurers
 American Egg Board
 American Petroleum Institute
 ASARCO Incorporated
 Baltimore Gas and Electric Company
 Banbury Fund, Inc.
 Boardroom Reports, Inc.
 Borden Foundation Inc.
 Bristol-Myers Company U.S Nutritional Group
 The Burroughs Wellcome Co.
 Chiquita Brands, Inc.
 Coca-Cola Foods
 Coltec Charitable Foundation, Inc
 Connair Inc.
 CPC International, Inc.
 Crompton & Knowles Corporation
 R.R. Donnelley & Sons Company
 The Dover Fund
 Eli Lilly and Company Foundation
 GenCorp Foundation Inc.
 Hammond Lead Products, Inc.
 The Hartford Insurance Group
 Hoffman-La Roche Inc.
 Geo. A. Hormel & Co.
 Gulf States Paper Corporation
 Indianapolis Power & Light Company
 International Flavors & Fragrances Foundation,
 Inc.
 F. M. Kirby Foundation, Inc.
 Liberty Mutual Insurance Group / Boston
 M & M Mars
 Midwest Grain Products, Inc.
 The Millipore Foundation
 Mobay Corporation
 Morton International, Inc.
 The Nalco Foundation
 National Cattlemen's Association
 National Pork Producers Council
 Nestle, S.A.
 Occidental Petroleum Corporation
 Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association
 Phillips Petroleum Foundation, Inc.
 Reilly Industries, Inc.
 Rhone-Poulenc Ag Company
 Rockwell International

Sandoz Corporation
 Sandoz Crop Protection Corporation
 Shell International Petroleum
 Maatachappij B.V.
 SmithKline Beckman Foundation
 The Stouffer Corporation Fund
 Syntex Corporation
 United States Sugar Corporation Charitable Trust
 The Upjohn Company
 Whirlpool Foundation
 Wine Institute
 Witco Corporation
 (ACSH Annual Report, 1991; on file at CSPI)

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Elizabeth M. Whelan, Sc.D., M.P.H. *President*

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 Taiwo K. Danmola, C.P.A.
 Ernst & Young
 Thomas R. DeGregori, Ph.D.
 University of Houston
 Henry I. Miller, M.D.
 Hoover Institution
 A. Alan Moghissi, Ph.D.
 Institute for Regulatory Science
 Albert G. Nickel
 Lyons Lavey Nickel Swift, Inc.
 Kenneth M. Prager, M.D.
 Columbia College of Physicians and Surgeons
 Stephen S. Sternberg, M.D.
 Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center
 Mark C. Taylor, M.D.
 Physicians for a Smoke-Free Canada
 Lorraine Thelian
 Ketchum Public Relations
 Kimberly M. Thompson, Sc.D.
 Harvard School of Public Health
 Elizabeth M. Whelan, Sc.D., M.P.H.
 American Council on Science and Health
 Robert J. White, M.D., Ph.D.
 Metrohealth Medical Center, OH
 (<http://www.acsh.org/about/>; accessed 6/13/03)

AMERICAN DENTAL ASSOCIATION

American Dental Association has endorsed Crest toothpaste and at least 1,300 other products. (NYT, 8/13/97)

Corporate Sponsors of ADA Programs include:

Crest Corporation
 Sullivan-Schein Dental
 DEXIS Digital X-ray Systems
 Ivoclar Vivadent
 (<http://www.ada.org/prof/pubs/daily/0301/0106gk57.html>, accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN DIABETES ASSOCIATION

“The nation’s leading nonprofit health organization providing diabetes research, information and advocacy. The mission of the organization is to prevent and cure diabetes and to improve the lives of all people affected by diabetes. To fulfill this mission, the American Diabetes Association funds research, publishes scientific findings, provides information and other services to people with diabetes, their families, health care professionals and the public.” (<http://www.diabetes.org/main/application/commercewf>; accessed 10/02/02)

**Corporate Contributors (2002)
 Contributors of \$750,000**

Abbott Laboratories
 Aventis Pharmaceuticals
 BD Consumer Healthcare
 Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
 Eli Lilly and Company
 GlaxoSmithKline
 Lifescan, Inc., a Johnson & Johnson Company
 Medtronic MiniMed
 Merck & Co., Inc.
 Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation
 Novo Nordisk Pharmaceuticals
 Pfizer Inc
 Takeda Pharmaceuticals North America, Inc.

Benning Corporate Sponsors (\$500K+)

Abbott Laboratories, Inc., MediSense Products
 Bayer Corporation
 Kraft Foods
 Roche Diagnostics Corporation

Platinum Sponsors (\$250K+)

Abbott Laboratories, Ross Product Division (Glucerna)
 AstraZeneca
 Dermik Laboratories, Inc.
 J.M. Smucker Company
 Merisant U.S., Inc. (Equal Sweetener)
 Olivio Premium Products
 Tenet Healthcare Foundation
 TheraSense, Inc.
 Wyeth Pharmaceuticals

Diamond Sponsors (\$100K+)

Archway Cookies, LLC
 Coolbrands International, Inc. (Eskimo Pie)
 CVS/pharmacy
 Ebony Magazine
 Equidyne Systems, Inc.

General Mills, Inc. (Fiber One)
 Good Neighbor Pharmacy
 Health Care Products
 Health Magazine
 Hermundslic Foundation
 KOS Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 MBNA
 Murray Sugar Free Cookies
 Ocean Spray Cranberries, Inc.
 Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical, Inc.
 People Weekly Magazine
 Rite Aid Pharmacy
 Roche Pharmaceuticals
 Roundy’s Inc.
 Schering Plough Healthcare Products, Inc.
 Specialty Brands of America (Cary’s Sugar Free Cookies)
 The Procter & Gamble Company
 Voortman Cookies Limited
 Yahoo!

\$50K+

Albertson’s
 Animas Corporation
 Cygnus, Inc.
 Dakota Medical Foundation
 Disetronic Medical Systems, Inc.
 EMD Pharmaceuticals
 Johnson Controls, Inc.
 Latino Health Access
 Ortho Biotech Products, L.P.
 Visteon Corporation

\$25K+

ADCO Associates
 Aetna
 Alaska State Elks Association
 Amylin Pharmaceuticals
 Bank of America
 Baylor Health Care Systems
 Charles Schwab Corporation Foundation
 Darby & Darby
 Delphi Health Systems
 H.J. Heinz Company
 Hoffman & Hoffman, P.A.
 Home Diagnostics, Inc.
 Ingenix Pharmaceuticals Services
 Iowa Health Systems
 Johnson & Johnson
 Kaverner Songer, Inc.
 Kidney Foundation of Alaska
 Liberty Medical Supply
 Manheims Greater NV Auto Auction
 McNeil Consumer and Specialty Pharmaceuticals
 Metrika, Inc.
 Plainsboro Marketing Group
 Publix SuperMarkets, Inc.
 SunCor Development Company
 SVT LLC
 The Harron Companies
 UMB Bank

Wal-Mart Foundation
Xcel Energy

\$15K+

Argonne National Laboratory
Baltimore Trust Company
BPI Global Asset Management
Cafeteria Operators, L.P.
Clear Channel Worldwide
Club of Hearts, Inc.
Cornerstone
Downing Foundation Management Agency
Edison International
First National Bank of Olathe
Fleishman Hillard, Inc.
Georgia Power Company
Giant Eagle Foundation
Highmark Blue Cross Blue Shield
Hilti North America
KCI
Medtronic Foundation
Meissner Chevrolet
Moritz
ODS Health Plans
Owen Mumford, Inc.
Perry Judd's Incorporated
PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP
Raiche Associates, Inc.
Raytheon Aircraft Company
Roman, Inc.
Ronald McDonald House Charities
Saint Thomas Hospital
Sam's Club Foundation
SBC Communications, Inc.
Sea Gull Lighting Products, Inc.
Smith & Nephew, Inc.
Star Markets
The Detroit Medical Center
Tohono O'odham Gaming Authority
Valero Corporate Services Co.
Verizon
Walgreens
Warm Springs Institute for Rehabilitation
(<http://www.diabetes.org/annualreport/annualreport2000/default.asp>)

AMERICAN DIETETIC ASSOCIATION

A public policy workshop held in March 2001 was sponsored by American Soy Products, California Dried Plum Board, Egg Nutrition Center, Food Marketing Institute, Grocery Manufacturers of America, Kashi, National Soft Drink Association, Sodexo, and Marriott Services. (ADA Courier, 5/01)

Published a "Biotechnology Resource Kit," which was funded by the Council for Biotechnology Information." (ADA "Dear Member" letter; 2000) [See entry for Council for Biotechnology Information]

ADA and DuPont have an agreement that enables ADA to place nutrition information on the web site <http://www.webmd.com/>. Dupont is an investor in WebMD. (ADA Press Release, 10/16/00)

In fiscal year 2000, the following companies contributed \$10,000 or more: BASF Corp., Bristol Myers/Squibb, California Avocado Company, The Catfish Institute, ConAgra Foods, DMI Management, EcoLab, Galaxy Nutritional Foods, Gerber Products Company, Kellogg, Knoll Pharmaceuticals, Lipton, Mars, Inc., Mead Johnson Nutritionals, McNeil Consumer Products Company, Monsanto, National Cattlemen's Beef Association, National Dairy Council, National Fisheries Institute, National Pasta Association, The Peanut Institute, Potato Board, Procter & Gamble, Roche Pharmaceuticals, Ross Products Division, Abbott Laboratories, Viactiv, Worthington Foods. (ADA/ADAF 2000 Annual Report, <http://www.eatright.org/>; November 11, 2000)

ADA and American Pharmaceutical Association (pharmacists) announced a joint consumer-education program on supplements; it is funded by Monsanto Life Sciences Company (press release, 11/8/99).

The ADA co-produced, with funding from the ConAgra Foundation, a packet of information on food safety titled "Home Food Safety: It's in Your Hands." (Funding disclosed on packet on file at CSPI, Nov. 1999)

The American Dietetic Association has announced that it will be seeking to endorse food products (Nov.-Dec. 1997 *ADA Courier*).

The American Dietetic Association has received funding from numerous companies and receives underwriting for "fact sheets" on topics related to the companies' products. Major (\$100,000+) donors include: Kellogg, Kraft Foods, Weight Watchers International, Campbell Soup, National Dairy Council, Nestlé USA, Ross Products Division of Abbott Labs., Sandoz, Coca-Cola, Florida Department of Citrus, General Mills, Monsanto, Nabisco, Procter & Gamble, Uncle Ben's, Wyeth-Ayerst Labs. (Nov-Dec 1996 *ADA Courier*)

The following companies and organizations sponsored information sessions at the ADA's 2002 Food and Nutrition Conference, held in Philadelphia, PA:

Almond Board of California
American Egg Board/Egg Nutrition Center
Aramark

ADM Kao LLC
 Balance Bar Company
 ConAgra Foods
 DuPont Protein Technologies
 General Mills
 Gatorade Company
 Gerber Products Company
 H.J. Heinz
 Hormel
 International Food Information Council
 International Life Sciences Institute
 Mars, Inc.
 McNeil Nutritionals
 MET-Rx
 National Cattlemen's Beef Association
 National Dairy Council
 Pharmavite
 Procter and Gamble
 Quaker Oats
 Ross Product Division
 Sodexo Health Care Services
 Sysco Corporation
 United Soybean Board
 United States Potato Board
 Wheat Foods Council
 (<http://www.eatright.org/fnce/sponsors02.html>;
 accessed 2/24/03)

In 2002, the ADA entered into a partnership with Gerber Products Company to form the Start Healthy Nutrition Advisory Panel. The panel includes both experts from Gerber and ADA. (<http://www.eatright.com/pr/2002/102102.html>;
 accessed 2/24/03)

AMERICAN FIBROMYALGIA SYNDROME ASSOCIATION

AFSA is a non-profit organization dedicated to research, education and patient advocacy for fibromyalgia syndrome (FMS) and chronic fatigue syndrome (CFS).

Corporate Donors 2000-2001

Campbell Family Foundation
 IBM Employees
 Pfizer, Inc.
 (<http://www.afsafund.org/Donors2000.htm>,
 accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN HEALTH FOUNDATION

From 1974 to 1990 the American Health Foundation received over \$163,000 in grants from Philip Morris. (Letters from Philip Morris to Dr. Ernst Wynder, president of the American Health Foundation; available at: <http://www.pmdocs.com>, Doc ID #s 2015013819, 2015013916, 2021630516, 2021630797, 2021630850,

2021630953; accessed 6/17/03)

Regarding an AHF press kit prepared by the PR firm, Ruder and Finn, William Ruder writes to Philip Morris: "please note that we have handled it so that there is not one single mention of the problem of smoking and health." (Letter from William Ruder to James C. Bowling, June 19, 1975; available at: <http://www.pmdocs.com>, Doc ID # 2015013901; accessed 6/17/03)

AHF's board of directors has included R.H. Adamson from the National Soft Drink Association and executives of Pepsi-Cola and Procter & Gamble. (AHF stationery, 1999)

AMERICAN HEART ASSOCIATION

The AHA offers food manufacturers a food certification program, labeling with the Association's "heart-check mark" foods that are low in fat, saturated fat, and cholesterol. To cover the costs of administering the program, the AHA charges companies on a per product basis \$7,500 for 1-9 products, \$6,750 for 10-24 products and \$5,940 for 25-99 products in their first year. To renew in subsequent years, the prices are \$4,500, \$4,050, and \$3,570 respectively. (Email from Wilma Davis to CSPI, written 5/22/03; on file at CSPI) CSPI estimates that in 2002, with over 630 products certified, the AHA received over \$2 million from its food certification program. (<http://216.110.59.27/productlist.aspx>; accessed 5/22/03)

Merck is spending \$400,000 to finance an AHA program teaching 40,000 doctors to treat cholesterol according to guidelines. (Wall Street Journal, 6/14/98)

American Heart Association was paid \$450,000 by the Florida grapefruit growers for exclusive grapefruit use of the Association's heart-healthy endorsement. (Phila. Inquirer, 5/7/97)

American Heart Association has received \$1.1 million (and an annual renewal potential of about \$300,000) from food manufacturers as license fees to use the "heart check mark." (Philadelphia Inquirer, 5/7/97)

AHA charges \$2,500 (plus a yearly renewal charge of \$650) for a company to put the association's heart-check symbol on a package. Florida Dept. of Citrus paid \$450,000 for exclusive promotion and advertising contract from 1994 until early 1997. The National Cattlemen's Beef Association paid \$25,000 for its arrangement with the AHA to promote lean cuts of beef. For an agreement with ConAgra in 1992-93, the AHA received

\$3,500,000 for a TV program on nutrition. For companies that want an exclusive agreement with the AHA like that of the Florida citrus growers, the cost is \$55,000 a quarter or \$200,000 a year. Without exclusivity the cost is \$25,000 a quarter or \$90,000 a year. (New York Times, 10/22/97)

National Livestock and Meat Board gave \$189,000 to the AHA to sponsor the HeartRide cycling series. AHA says the program will help ensure that people don't think that AHA recommends abstaining from meat. (IEG Sponsorship Report, on file at CSPI)

American Heart Association has endorsed only Bayer aspirin. (New England Journal of Medicine, 9/4/97, p. 700) According to Kramer Laboratories, Inc. (Miami), "Bayer, as we understand it, contributes over \$500,000 a year to the American Heart Association." (Letter to AHA, 9/23/96) Web site is sponsored by Pfizer, Campbell, ConAgra (Healthy Choice), and Hoechst (Tufts Nutrition Navigator web site).

Corporate Contributors greater than \$25,000
(partial list)

Adelphia Media Services
Aetna
Akin, Gump, Strauss, Hauer & Feld, L.L.P.
American Airlines
Anchorage Daily News
Anthem Blue Cross and Blue Shield
Archer Daniels Midland Company
Arthur Andersen LLP
AstraZeneca LP
AT&T Broadband
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Averitt Express Associate Charities
Bank One Trust
Bank of America
Bayer Corporation
Blue Cross and Blue Shield
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
California Casualty
California Walnut Commission
Carolinas Hospital System
Centennial Medical Center
Clear Channel Communications
Conemaugh Health System
Conoco
Cox Communications
Dallas Business Journal
Diageo
Dominion
Duke University Health System
Ernst & Young LLP
Federal Express
Fidelity Investments
Fort Worth Star-Telegram

Fox Memphis
Fox Sports Net
GE Medical Systems
General Mills, Inc.
General Motors
Genzyme Biosurgery
GlaxoSmithKline
HCA Hospitals
HealthAmerica
HealthSouth Corporation
Heinz Frozen Food Company
Highmark
Home Depot
Humana
Image III, Inc.
INOVA Health System
International Game Technology
John Hancock Financial
Jon Holden DeHaan Foundation
JPMorgan Chase
Kaiser Permanente
Kroger
Lehigh Valley Hospital and Health Network -
 Pennsylvania
LifeBridge Health
Mapco Express
Marriott International, Inc.
MasterCard International
MBNA America
Medical University of South Carolina
Medicine Shoppe International, Inc.
MedStar Health
Medtronic, Inc.
Mellon Financial Corporation
Mercedes-Benz, USA, LLC
Merck & Co., Inc.
Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corp.
Omron Healthcare, Inc.
OPI Products, Inc.
PacifiCare
Pantene
Partners Healthcare Systems
Pennzoil-Quaker State Company
Pfizer, Inc.
Philips Medical Systems
Procter & Gamble Company
Qantas Airways
Random House, Inc.
Redken 5th Avenue
Regal Cinemas
Regence Blue Shield
Safeway, Inc.
Sankyo Pharma
Sanofi-Synthelabo
Schering-Plough Corporation
Scios, Inc.
SETON Healthcare Network
Solvay Pharmaceuticals
Southwest Gas Corporation
Subway

Swedish Heart Institute
 Takeda Pharmaceuticals
 Target
 Tenet HealthSystem
 The Eli Lilly and Company Foundation
 The Business Press
 The Home Depot
 The Delaware River and Bay Authority
 Time Warner Cable
 Trigon Blue Cross Blue Shield
 TriStar Health System
 Tyco International, Inc.
 United Healthcare
 University of Maryland Medical System
 University of Wisconsin Hospital and Clinics
 Vanderbilt University Medical Center
 Verizon
 Virginia Commonwealth University Health System
 Walgreen Co.
 Westlaw Public Records
 Woodruff Health Sciences Center
 Wyeth-Ayerst Pharmaceuticals
 (American Stroke Association / American Heart Association - *Ten Ways We are Working for You in Your Community*, 2002 annual report, http://www.americanheart.org/downloadable/heart/1044910608480Annual_Report_2002.pdf)

AMERICAN KIDNEY FUND

“The American Kidney Fund is the leading national voluntary health organization providing direct financial assistance for the benefit of kidney patients supported by comprehensive educational programs, clinical research and community service projects.”

Corporate Donors (partial list)

\$100,000+
 Amgen Inc.
 Dialysis Clinic, Inc.
 Estate of Maria Falatieu
 Fresenius Medical Care North America
 National Nephrology Associates
 Renal Care Group, Inc.
 R & D Laboratories
 Total Renal Care Inc.

\$25,000 to \$99,999

Delaware Valley Dialysis, L.L.C.
 Everest Healthcare Services Corp.
 Fort Worth Dialysis Associates, Inc.
 Melbourne Kidney Center, Inc.
 Metroplex Recycling
 Missouri Recycling Co.
 Pa. Dialysis Clinic of Reading
 Piedmont Dialysis Center, Inc.
 Renal Care of Erie, Inc.
 Tarrant Dialysis Centers

\$5,000 to \$24,999

Ortho Biotech
 Arkansas Renal Systems, L.L.C.
 Cedar Valley Medical Specialists, P.C.
 Central Arkansas Dialysis & Transplantation
 Dialysis Services of Pa., Inc.
 Greenfield Health Systems
 High Point Kidney Center
 Irving Dialysis Center
 Kansas Dialysis Services
 Kidney Treatment Center, Inc.
 Landow Management Company
 Lexington Dialysis Center
 Meridian Health System
 Marsh, Inc.
 Miller-Dwan Medical Center
 Nephrology Foundation of Brooklyn
 Nephrology Nursing Service, Inc.
 Phycor of Hattiesburg, Inc.
 Phycor of Pensacola, Inc.
 Renal Care of Oil City
 Renal Center of Philadelphia
 Renal Management, Inc.
 Sandcastle Dialysis
 Signal Corporation
 WV-VA Nephrology Associates, Ltd.
 (2000 Annual Report, American Kidney Fund, <http://www.akfinc.org/AboutAKF/2000/AKF%202000%20Annual%20Report.pdf>)

AMERICAN LIVER FOUNDATION

“The mission of the American Liver Foundation is to prevent, treat, and cure hepatitis and other liver diseases through research, education, and advocacy on behalf of those affected by or at risk of liver disease.”
 (2001 Annual Report, American Liver Foundation, <http://64.227.163.135/images/ab/115/2001AR.pdf>)

The Foundation received about \$2.5 million over the past five years from Schering-Plough Corp., maker of a drug to treat hepatitis C virus. (Washington Post, 9/12/00, p.1)

Corporate Donors 2001 (partial list)

Abbott Laboratories
 Acco Brands Inc.
 Active.Com
 AeroGen, Inc.
 Alabama Cattlemen’s Association
 Alabama Trial Lawyers Association
 Alabama Gas Corp.
 Algonquin Gas Transmission Co.
 Amgen Inc.
 AmSouth Bank
 Anadon Farm
 Associates PC
 AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP
 Aventis Pharmaceuticals Inc.

Axcan Scandipharm Inc.
 Bank of America
 Banner Health Systems
 Battenfeld Gloucester Engineering Co, Inc.
 Baxter Healthcare Corporation
 Baxter International
 Bechtel, Inc.
 BellSouth
 Benaroya Capitol Company
 Bio-Plexus, Inc.
 Biogen Inc.
 BJC Health System
 BlueCross BlueShield
 Boehringer Ingelheim Pharmaceuticals
 Boston Scientific Corporation
 Boston Federal Savings Bank
 BP Amoco Corporation
 Brookfield Farms
 Centocor Inc.
 Chiron Corporation
 Cigna Health Corporation
 Cingular Wireless
 Circe Biomedical, Inc.
 Citigroup Foundation
 City National Bank
 Clean-Tech Co.
 Clear Channel Radio
 Computer Associates International, Inc.
 Connecticut Laser LLC
 Continental Airlines
 Corporate Philanthropy Services
 CVS Corporation
 Discount Tire Company
 Duke Energy
 DuPont Pharmaceuticals Company
 Eli Lilly and Company
 Fidelity Investments
 Fiduciary Trust Company International
 Filene's Basement
 Filene's
 Firststar Trust Services
 Fleet
 Fujisawa Healthcare, Inc.
 GE Energy Products
 GE Capital Corp.
 Genentech Inc.
 Gilead Sciences, Inc.
 GlaxoSmithKline
 Grubb & Ellis
 Hainsworth Company
 Home Access Health Corporation
 Honeywell International Foundation
 ICN Pharmaceuticals Inc.
 Inova Fairfax Hospital
 Interstate Shellfish Sanitation Conference
 Isis Pharmaceuticals Inc.
 J P Morgan
 John Hancock Life Insurance Company
 Johnson & Johnson
 Kaiser Permanente
 Kemper Insurance Companies
 Key Foundation
 Lahey Clinic Inc.
 Legal Seafoods Inc.
 Liberty Brokerage Investment Corp.
 Lockheed Martin Global Telecommunications
 Matrix Pharmaceutical, Inc.
 Maxim Pharmaceuticals
 Mayo Clinic Arizona
 McKinsey & Company Inc,
 Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center
 Mercedes-Benz US International Inc.
 Merck & Co., Inc.
 Merck-Medco Managed Care, LLC
 Merrill Lynch
 Metropolitan Life Foundation
 Microsoft
 NABI
 National Linen Service
 Nationwide Foods Inc.
 Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation
 Olympus America Inc.
 Oracle
 Ortho Biotech Products, LP
 Owens Corning Metal Systems
 Pepsi-Cola
 Pfizer Inc.
 Pharmaceutical Inc.
 Pitney Bowes Inc.
 Power Media Inc.
 Rigel Pharmaceuticals Inc.
 Roche Laboratories Inc.
 Saint Louis University Hospital
 Salomon Smith Barney
 Sara Lee Foundation
 Schering Hepatitis Innovations
 SciClone Pharmaceuticals Inc.
 Teletime Media
 The Chase Manhattan Bank
 The California Endowment
 The Emory Clinic Inc.
 The Home Depot USA
 The McGraw Hill Companies, Inc.
 The Gillette Company
 The May Department Stores Company
 TRW Systems and Information Technology
 Group
 TRX Inc. - Technology Services/Dallas
 UCSF Division of Gastroenterology
 UMASS Memorial Hospital
 Valley of the Sun United Way
 Verizon Foundation
 Walgreens
 Washington Mutual Bank
 Washington University
 Westchester Medical Center
 Wyeth-Ayerst Pharmaceuticals
 (2001 Annual Report, American Liver Foundation,
<http://64.227.163.135/images/ah/115/2001AR.pdf>)

AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

AMA planned a campaign to remind doctors of ethical guidelines limiting their acceptance of gifts from pharmaceutical companies. The campaign was to be sponsored by Eli Lilly Corporation. (USA Today, 4/27/01, "Drugmakers bankroll ethics guidelines on 'freebies'")

In 1997, the American Medical Association agreed to endorse products made by the Sunbeam Corporation. The five-year agreement would have placed the AMA's logo on a line of thermometers, blood pressure monitors, and other home healthcare products and generated millions of dollars in royalties for the medical group (New York Times, 8/13/97, p. A1). However, the AMA hadn't evaluated the quality and cost of the products (New York Times, 5/17/97, p. D6). As a result of media publicity and concerned AMA members, the deal was scrapped and five of the group's executive leadership left the AMA (New York Times, 9/20/97, p. D2; Chicago Sun Times, 11/1/97, p. A1). Subsequently, Sunbeam sued the AMA for breach of contract and won a \$9.9 million settlement. (Medical Industry Today, 8/4/98)

The Chicago Sun-Times reported that in early 1996 Procter & Gamble/olestra, through its PR agency, gave the AMA a check for \$800,000 in partial support of an AMA fitness program; the check, which was later returned, came after the AMA issued a statement endorsing the FDA's approval of olestra. (AMA press release, Jan. 1996; Chicago Sun-Times, 11/26/97, p. 70)

AMERICAN MEDICAL WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION

AMWA cosponsored the National Association of Margarine Manufacturers website (see NAMM site; reported in AMWA website, December 18, 1997).

"AMWA's Advanced Curriculum on Women's Health Part I and Part II were sponsored by educational grants from The Upjohn Company, which were instrumental in developing the curriculum, and by contributions from Aetna Health Plans, Astra/Merck, Bristol-Meyers Squibb Company, Marion Merrell Dow, Mead Johnson Division, Trylon Corporation, and Zeneca Pharmaceuticals. Contributions are being solicited for the 1998 program." (http://www.amwa.org/, December 18, 1997)

The Education Project on Coronary Heart Disease in Women is funded by an unrestricted educational grant from Dupont Radiopharmaceuticals. The nutritional module is funded by an

unrestricted educational grant from the National Association of Margarine Manufacturers. (http://www.amwa.org/, December 18, 1997)

According to Modern Healthcare, the AMWA Product Acceptance Program, which was active from 1985 to at least 1998, included NatureMade Vitamins. A nonexclusive arrangement cost \$25,000 to review a product to see if it enhances women's health, and can say "AMWA Accepted." (Modern Healthcare, 2/2/98)

2002 Corporate Partners of the AMWA Foundation. (Corporate members contribute \$10,000 annually in support of the Foundation.)

Abbott Laboratories
AstraZeneca
Bayer Corporation
Eli Lilly and Company
GlaxoSmithKline
Merck & Co., Inc.
Pfizer Inc
Pharmacia Corporation
The Procter & Gamble Company
Wyeth
(http://www.amwa-doc.org/foundation2.html, accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN MEDICAL WRITERS ASSOCIATION

The American Medical Writers Association (AMWA), founded in 1940, is the leading professional organization for biomedical communicators.

Corporate Sponsors

Benefactor
Janssen Pharmaceutica, LP

Patrons
P & G Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Pfizer Inc

Sustaining Members
Bayer Corporation, Pharmaceutical Division
Greenberg News Networks
Sanofi-Synthelabo
Wyeth-Ayerst Research

Supporting Members
Abelson-Taylor, Inc
Complete Healthcare Communications, Inc.
Covance Periapproval Services Inc.
Glaxo Wellcome Inc.
MedFocus Clinical Research Consulting
Opportunities
Merck Manuals Group
Pharmaceutical Careers, Inc.
PlaceMart Personnel Service
RPS, Inc

Trilogy Consulting, a Division of InfoTech Services Inc.
(<http://www.amwa.org/about/sponsors.html>;
November 20, 2000)

AMERICAN OBESITY ASSOCIATION

According to the Wall Street Journal, this organization, formed in April 1995, is “a lay advocacy group representing the interest of the 70 to 80 million obese American women and children and adults afflicted with the disease of obesity.” It has one member. “Dr. Atkinson says the group receives most of its funding — several hundred thousand dollars in all — from the pharmaceuticals industry, including Interneuron, American Home Products, Roche Laboratories, Knoll Pharmaceuticals Ltd., and Servier — all of which market or develop diet pills.” (Wall Street Journal, 2/9/98, B1)

AMERICAN PSYCHIATRIC ASSOCIATION

A medical specialty society that works to ensure humane care and effective treatment for all persons with mental disorders, including mental retardation and substance-related disorders.

Corporate Advisory Council (partial list, 2001) Grand Patron (\$20,000)

AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals
Bristol-Myers Squibb
Eli Lilly and Company
Pfizer, Inc.

Patron (\$15,000)

Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Janssen Pharmaceutica

Sustaining Member (\$10,000)

Abbott Laboratories
Forest Pharmaceuticals
GlaxoSmithKline

Sponsor (\$5,000)

Alza Pharmaceuticals
Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories
(<http://www.psych.org/foundation/cacmemberlist.cfm>; accessed 9/18/02)

According to a Washington Post article on the role of industry in medical meetings, “in several dozen symposiums during the weeklong [American Psychiatric Association] meeting, companies paid the APA about \$50,000 per session to control which scientists and papers were presented and to help shape the presentations.” (Washington Post, 5/26/02, p. A10) The 2002 Annual meeting had a total of 42 industry-sponsored symposiums sponsored by the following companies:

Abbott Laboratories
AstraZeneca
Bristol-Myers Squibb
Cephalon
Cyberonics, Inc.
Eisai, Inc.
Eli Lilly and Company
Forest Laboratories
GlaxoSmithKline
Janssen Pharmaceutica
Organnon, Inc.
Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical
Pfizer
Shire U.S.
Sepracor
Solvay Pharmaceuticals
Somerset Pharmaceuticals
Novartis
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals
(http://www.psych.org/sched_events/ann_mtg_02/programbook.cfm; accessed 9/18/02)

AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

“The American Psychological Association (APA) is a scientific and professional organization that represents psychology in the United States.”
(<http://www.apa.org/about/>; accessed 5/2/03)

Corporate Donors 2002-2003 \$250,000 and above

Trammel Crow

\$100,000 and above

The Psychological Corporation

\$10,000 and above

Bank of America
SilverPlatter Information Inc.
(<http://www.apa.org/apf/gifts.html>; accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN PUBLIC HEALTH ASSOCIATION

APHA received a \$25,000 grant from Colgate-Palmolive (Nation’s Health, 1/99, p.7)

APHA received a \$1 million grant over five years from Colgate-Palmolive to help APHA’s public-education effort. (Nation’s Health, April, 1999, p. 1)

AMERICAN RED CROSS

The American Red Cross received \$100,000 from the Chlorine Chemistry Council to launch the Water Relief Network on 6/21/96. The network provides the American Red Cross access to a variety of products that can be used in global disaster relief efforts. (http://c3.org/about_ccc/)

partnerships.html 6/5/01)

According to the New York Times, this organization has a policy against endorsing commercial products, but for two years it endorsed Laerdahl Medical Corporation's (a Norwegian company) CPR mannequins. (New York Times, 1/26/97)

AMERICAN SCHOOL FOOD SERVICE ASSOCIATION

The ASFSA's School Food Service Foundation has received funding from Procter and Gamble, ConAgra, California Prune Board, and the National Dairy Council. (1996 Annual Report)

AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR REPRODUCTIVE MEDICINE

"[The] Corporate Member Council represents a partnership of the ASRM Officers and Directors and the Corporate Members. It is designed to facilitate open and ongoing dialogue between the two. Its purpose is to identify and maximize common interests related to reproductive medicine and develop collaborative educational initiatives which serve to enhance the practice of reproductive medicine."

Corporate Members (\$3,000)

- Abbott Laboratories
 - Berlex Laboratories, Inc.
 - Cook Ob/Gyn
 - CooperSurgical
 - Eli Lilly and Company
 - Elsevier Science, Inc.
 - Endeavor Pharmaceuticals
 - Ferring Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 - Gynecare (a Division of Ethicon, Inc.)
 - IntegraMed
 - Iypcare
 - Organon, Inc.
 - Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical
 - Pfizer Women's Healthcare
 - Pharmacia Corporation
 - SAGE BioPharma, Inc.
 - Serono, Inc.
 - Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 - Stone Ridge Partners, Inc.
 - TAP, Inc.
 - Wyeth-Ayerst Pharmaceuticals
- (<http://www.asrm.org/Professionals/Membership/corporate.html>; accessed 7/16/02)

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF CLINICAL ONCOLOGY

"The mission of the ASCO is to improve cancer care and prevention."

Corporate Sponsors (partial list)

- Agouron Pharmaceuticals
 - Alza Pharmaceuticals
 - Amgen
 - ASCO State-Regional Affiliates Program
 - AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals
 - Aventis Oncology
 - Bayer
 - Berlex Laboratories
 - Bristol-Myers Squibb Oncology
 - G.D. Searle
 - Genentech
 - Glaxo Wellcome
 - Hoechst Marion Roussel
 - IDEC Pharmaceuticals
 - ImClone Systems Incorporated
 - Immunex
 - Lilly Oncology
 - Matrix Pharmaceuticals
 - Merck and Company
 - Novartis Pharmaceuticals
 - Ortho-Biotech-Janssen Research Foundation
 - Pfizer Inc.
 - Pharmacia Corporation
 - Rhone Poulenc Rorer
 - Roche Laboratories
 - Roxane Laboratories
 - Sanofi-Synthelabo
 - SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceuticals
 - Vitas Healthcare
 - Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories
- (http://www.asco.org/ac/1,1003,_12-002195-00_18-0012824-00_19-0012937-00_20-0026,00.asp; accessed 5/2/03)

AMERICAN THYROID ASSOCIATION

According to the Washington Monthly, "the Boots company, which manufactures a thyroid product, has at various times provided 60 percent of the funding for the American Thyroid Association." (Washington Monthly, May 2000, p. 36)

AMERICAN VETERINARY MEDICINE ASSOCIATION

A September 15, 1997, AVMA statement said:

"Bayer Animal Health and Hill's Pet Nutrition Inc. have pledged major financial commitments to the AVMA over the next few years. AVMA president (1996-1997), Dr. Mary Beth Leininger, told attendees: "Tonight, two great companies Hill's Pet Nutrition Inc. and Bayer Animal Health are joining with me in making the first public announcement of an unprecedented level of corporate support for our profession and our Association.... Each of the companies has generously pledged to provide the profession and

AVMA with ground breaking support over the next three to five years. This historic action on the part of Hill's and Bayer will take the form of direct financial support of AVMA-sponsored programs and projects and the allocation of their corporate resources to greatly enhance these efforts. With tonight's announcement, Hill's and Bayer have gone beyond simple sponsorship. These two companies are showing through this historic and unique commitment an understanding and belief in the important interrelationship between our profession and the entire animal health care industry that we have not seen before."

[Robert Wheeler, chairman and CEO of Hill's:] "Today I take great pleasure in announcing that Hill's will fund AVMA at a level of \$1 million over three years. These funds will support the AVMA convention and a myriad of other meetings in disaster relief, animal welfare, educational symposia, and veterinary practice management."

[John Payne of Bayer said:] "That's why I am proud to announce a long-range, five-year financial commitment to the AVMA."

"Dr. Leininger summed it up. "This is a landmark day for all of us, thanks to Bayer and Hill's." (<http://www.avma.org/onlnews/javma/sep97/s091597d.htm>, October 26, 2000)

ANNAPOLIS CENTER

A 501(c)3 non-profit organization to "promote responsible environmental, health and safety decision-making." (<http://www.annapoliscenter.org>, 10/31/00)

Board of Directors

Vice Admiral Harold M. Koenig (Ret.), Chairman, former Surgeon General, U.S. Navy
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 Ford Rowan, former PBS and NBC reporter,

Rowan & Blewitt
 Bradley Smith, Ph.D., Dean, Huxley College
 Jack W. Snyder, M.D., Ph.D., Thomas Jefferson University Hospital
 George Wolff, Ph.D., Principle Scientist, General Motors Corp., former chair, EPA Clean Air Science
 The institute's Mr. Richard Seibert declined to tell CSPI (G. Barron) who its funders are (Oct. 2000).

According to a Wall Street Journal article, 80% of the funding for the Center comes from the National Association of Manufacturers. (Wall Street Journal, 1/16/97)

ARTHRITIS FOUNDATION

"The mission of The Arthritis Foundation is to improve lives through leadership in prevention, control and cure of arthritis and related diseases." (<http://www.arthritis.org>; accessed 5/22/03)

Arthritis Foundation licensed its name to McNeil Consumer Products for aspirin, acetaminophen, and ibuprofen-containing products. A coalition of Minnesota and 18 other state attorneys general won a \$2 million settlement from McNeil in 1996 for deceiving consumers with products labeled with the Arthritis Foundation name. (Press release from Minnesota attorney general, 10/16/96)

According to an Associated Press story, "the [Arthritis Foundation] had agreed to the use of its logo in the ads in exchange for \$350,000 in contributions by Rexall [Sundown] to an arthritis education campaign. But the ads, which claim Osteo Bi-Flex helps repair and rebuild cartilage, began appearing in national magazines in May without review by the foundation." (AP, 6/6/99)

"Website sponsors. The Arthritis Foundation is pleased to recognize the following companies and organizations, each of which, during 2000, contributed \$100,000 or more to support our mission:" Amgen, Aventis, Bioglan Pharma, CauseLink.com, Centocor, Cypress BioScience, HealthSouth Corporation, Hot Spring Spas, Merck & Co. Inc., Pfizer's Warner-Lambert Consumer Group, The Odd Fellows and Rebekahs, Rexall Sundown, Royal Appliance Manufacturing Company, Searle, Weider Nutrition International, Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories (<http://www.arthritis.org/resources/sponsors/default.asp>, 9/11/00)

2001 Funders include:
\$500,000 - \$999,999
 Amgen Inc.
 Bayer Consumer Care

Immunex Corporation
Rexall Sundown Inc.
Wyeth Pharmaceuticals

\$250,000 - \$499,999

GlaxoSmithKline
Merck & Co. Inc.
Pharmacia Corp.

\$100,000 - \$249,999

Abbott Laboratories
Aventis Pharmaceuticals
Barr Laboratories Inc.
Centocor Inc.
HealthSouth Corp.
The Hogle Foundation
New York State Laborers' Health & Safety Trust
Fund
Schering-Plough HealthCare Products Inc.
Weider Nutrition

\$50,000 - \$99,999

Pfizer's Warner Lambert Consumer Group
Royal Appliance Mfg. Co.
Watkins Manufacturing Co.

\$25,000 - \$49,999

Cardinal Brands
Grabber Performance Group
Leading Lady
The J.M. Long Foundation
Pactiv Corporation
The Roslyn Savings Foundation
Sonic Corp. Medical Research Foundation
Wyeth Consumer Healthcare

\$10,000 - \$24,999

Daiichi Pharmaceutical Corp.
Garden Pals
Hillcrest Medical Center Foundation
Oxnard Foundation
Pfizer Inc.
Pilot Pen Corporation of America
Quick & Reilly
Dr. Scholl Foundation
Tucson Marriott Business Council
UPMC Health System
Webster Industries

(*Annual Report 2001, Arthritis Foundation;*
http://www.arthritis.org/resources/aboutus/annual_reports/2001/2001report.asp; accessed
5/28/03)

ASSOCIATION OF BLACK CARDIOLOGISTS

The New York Times reports that this organization "...receives substantial support from drug companies, according to a study published last week by Public Citizen..." (New York Times, 6/28/00) According to PC's report ("Citizens for Better Medicare"), that support included a 3/2000

\$2.2 million grant from the Bristol-Myers Squibb Foundation. Astra Merck gave \$503,000, Parke-Davis \$767,000, SmithKline Beecham \$465,000, DuPont Merck & Co. \$482,000, etc. 80.6% of its \$4.9 million funding in 1996-97 came from the drug industry.

ASTHMA AND ALLERGY FOUNDATION OF AMERICA

An organization that is "dedicated to improving the quality of life for people with asthma and allergies through education, advocacy, and research."
(<http://www.aafa.org/>; accessed 7/16/02)

72% of their revenue for FY 2000 came from "Corporate and Other" sources, including the following donations:

\$300,000-\$499,999

Aventis Pharmaceuticals

\$200,000-\$299,999

Merck & Co., Inc.
The Procter & Gamble Company
S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc.

\$100,000-\$199,999

AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals, L.P.
Electrolux L.L.C.
Matsushita Electric Corporation of America

\$25,000-\$49,999

Sepracor, Inc.

\$10,000-\$24,999

Immunex Corporation

\$5,000-\$9,999

Aventis Pasteur
Kaiser Permanente
Tanaka & Company
(Asthma and Allergy Foundation of America 2000 Annual Report, on file at CSPI and online at http://www.aafa.org/public/pdfs/aafa_annual_01.pdf)

BELL INSTITUTE OF HEALTH AND NUTRITION

This Minneapolis-based institute is part of General Mills. (http://www.tbhonline.com/cns/9907/990711whole_grain.htm)

BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF LOW LEVEL EXPOSURES

Biological Effects of Low Level Exposures (BELLE) is an organization of "scientists representing federal agencies, the International Society of Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology, the private sector, and

academia...develop[ing] a strategy to encourage the assessment of the biological effects of low level exposures to chemical agents and radioactivity.” (<http://www.belleonline.com/>; accessed 9/24/02)

Sponsors and Supporters of their Non-Linearity Conference include:

AWWA Research Foundation
 CRC Press
 Dow Corning
 Exxon Mobil
 Honeywell
 Nuclear Regulatory Commission
 Pfizer
 Philip Morris, Inc.
 Rohm and Haas Co.
 R.J. Reynolds
 Texaco
 (<http://www.belleonline.com/sponsorsAndSupporters.html>; accessed 9/24/02)

Science Advisory Committee Members include: Chairman

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 University of Massachusetts, Amherst

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 William Farland, Ph.D., U.S. EPA
 John Graham, Ph.D., Harvard School of Public Health
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 Harry Salem, Ph.D., U. S. Army
 Lester Smith, Ph.D., Agency for Toxic Substance and Disease Registry
 Donald E. Stevenson, Ph.D., Dermigen, Inc.
 David G. Thomassen, Ph.D., U.S. Department of Energy

International Members

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 Macclesfield Cheshire, United Kingdom
 Sadao Hattori, Ph.D.
 Central Research Institute of Electric Power
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 Zbigniew Jaworoski, Ph.D.
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 Lodz, Poland
 Masami Watanabe, Ph.D.
 Nagasaki University
 Nagasaki, Japan
 (<http://www.belleonline.com/advisory.html>;
 accessed 5/22/03)

BIOTECHNOLOGY INSTITUTE

Mission: To engage, excite and educate as many people as possible, especially young people, about biotechnology and its immense potential for solving human health and environmental problems. (Biotechnology Institute fact sheet, received 5/01; on file at CSPI)

Funding Organizations

Amgen
 Aventis
 BIO
 Council of Biotechnology Information
 Ernst & Young
 Fisher Scientific
 Genencor International
 MdBIO
 Monsanto Fund
 Pennsylvania Biotechnology Fund
 Novartis Foundation
 Pfizer, Inc.
 Bayer Biotechnology
 Centocor
 Merck
 Novartis Corporation
 InterMune
 Onyx Pharmaceuticals
 CV Therapeutics

BREAST CANCER AWARENESS MONTH

According to the Progressive magazine, this event "...happens to be sponsored by Imperial Chemical Industries (ICI), one of the world's largest manufacturers of organochlorines. ICI has approved — or vetoed — every poster, pamphlet, and advertisement used for Breast Cancer Awareness Month from the beginning. And BCAM literature has never mentioned the link [sic] link between breast cancer and organochlorines..." (Molly Ivins, Progressive, January, 1998, p. 46)

CANADIAN FOOD INFORMATION COUNCIL

CFIC's Members

- Coca-Cola Ltd.
- Effem Incorporated
- General Mills Canada, Inc.
- H. J. Heinz Company of Canada Ltd.
- Kellogg Canada Inc.
- Kingsmill Foods Company Limited
- Kraft Canada Inc.
- Monsanto Canada
- Nestlé Canada Inc.
- Parmalat Canada Limited
- Pioneer Hi-Bred
- Procter & Gamble Inc.
- Syngenta Seeds Canada, Inc.
- Quaker Tropicana Gatorade - Canada
- Unilever Canada Limited

CFIC's Patrons

- Canadian Council of Grocery Distributors
- Canadian Federation of Independent Grocers
- Refreshments Canada
- CropLife Canada
- (<http://www.cfic.ca/>; 5/22/03)

CANCER RESEARCH FOUNDATION OF AMERICA

Heinz is providing CRFA with \$60,000 over two years for research in nutrition research; also Heinz featured CRFA in full-page newspaper ads in 1/99 (Winter 1999 CRFA newsletter)

CENTER FOR AUTO SAFETY

Clarence Ditlow, director of CAS, is (unpaid) on the board of directors of the insurance-industry-funded Certified Automotive Parts Association. In 1998, State Farm and Allstate provided \$70,000, or 9% of CAS's budget. (Wash. Post, 3/18/99)

CENTER FOR CONSUMER FREEDOM

Founded by Richard Berman in 1995 (as Guest Choice

Network), the Center for Consumer Freedom represents "a coalition of restaurant operators and concerned individuals working together to defend your right to a full and varied menu of dining options." (http://www.consumerfreedom.com/main_faqs.cfm; accessed 7/10/02).

The group was initiated by a \$600,000 and later, an additional \$300,000 grant from Philip Morris. (Philip Morris Documents online, <http://pmdocs.com>, Doc ID # 2047824003; accessed 5/22/03)

Members of its 1998 advisory panel included:

- Dave Albright, National Steak and Poultry
- Jane Innes, Perkins Family Restaurants, L.P.
- Steve Bartlett, Meridian Products Corporation
- Robert Basham, Outback Steakhouse, Inc.
- John F. Berglund, Minnesota Licensed Beverage Association
- Lou Chatey, Sebastiani Vineyards
- H.A. "Andy" Divine, University of Denver
- Timothy J. Doke, Brinker International, Inc.
- Richard Fisher, Tetley USA, Inc.
- William L. Hyde, Jr., Ruth's Chris Steakhouse
- James Spector, Philip Morris, USA
- Michael Middleton, Cargill Processed Meat Products
- Daniel J. Popeo, Washington Legal Foundation
- Richard G. Scalise, Armour Swift-Eckrich
- Daniel Timm, the Bruss Company
- Carl Vogt, Fulbright & Jaworski
- Richard Walsh, Darden Restaurants, Inc.
- Terry Wheatley, Sutter Home Winery
- (<http://www.prwatch.org/improp/ddam.html>; accessed 5/20/02; PR Watch, 2002;9(1):7-8)

CENTER FOR INDOOR AIR RESEARCH

According to the minutes of a meeting of the Tobacco Institute's Executive Committee, the Center for Indoor Air Research was initially formed and funded by Lorillard, Philip Morris and R.J. Reynolds to "sponsor and foster research in indoor air issues with emphasis on environmental tobacco smoke." (http://www.tobaccofreedom.org/issues/document/s/ets/cia_center/; accessed 5/15/02)

According to a U.S. Newswire article "the Center for Indoor Air Research (CIAR) - was created for the very purpose of spearheading...deceptive industry efforts and was shut down by the state attorneys general as part of the 1998 state tobacco settlement. In January 29, 2003, court filings to support its racketeering lawsuit against the tobacco industry, the U.S. Department of Justice stated, 'CIAR was officially created ... to act as a coordinating organization for Defendants' efforts to fraudulently mislead the American public about the health effects of ETS (environmental tobacco

smoke) exposure.’ The Justice Department also stated that CIAR ‘was not only used for litigation and public relations, but it was (sp) also funded research designed not to find answers to health questions, but solely to attack legislative initiatives related to ETS exposure. Lawyers specifically engineered and constructed scientific studies to get results that would be useful for public relations, litigation, and legislative battles, as opposed to results that would assist the scientific community in further understanding the health effects of ETS exposure.’” (Statement by Matthew L. Myers, Campaign for Tobacco Free Kids, in the U.S. Newswire, 5/15/03, National Desk)

CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF CARBON DIOXIDE AND GLOBAL CHANGE

Founded in 1998 and based in Tempe, AZ, the Center is “dedicated to discovering and disseminating scientific information pertaining to the effects of atmospheric CO2 enrichment on climate and the biosphere.” (<http://www.co2science.org/center.htm>; accessed 10/11/01)

Received \$10,000 from the ExxonMobil. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

CHEMICAL INDUSTRY INSTITUTE OF TOXICOLOGY (CIIT) CENTERS FOR HEALTH RESEARCH

“Conduct[s] leading-edge biochemical research studies and provide[s] training programs that strive to advance the quality of science used to address environmental and public health issues.” (<http://www.ciit.org/AboutCIIT/About>; accessed 9/26/02)

The CIIT Science Advisory Committee “plays a key role in ensuring the credibility of CIIT science.... The Committee also reviews the Institute’s performance in fulfilling the research objectives of the chemical industry.” Supported by the Chemical Manufacturers Association and by about three dozen major chemical companies. (1997 Annual Report)

“In 1999, the Board of Directors of the American Chemistry Council approved a Long-Range Research Initiative (LRI), which sponsors research on health and environmental effects of chemical use. In developing its research initiative, the American Chemistry Council formed an alliance with CIIT.... Through the LRI, support for CIIT is being enhanced and consolidated into sponsorship by the entire membership of nearly 200 companies of the American Chemistry Council.” (2000 Annual Report; accessed 9/26/02)

CIIT Member Companies include:

- Air Products and Chemicals, Inc.
- Albemarle Corporation
- BASF Corporation
- Bayer Corporation
- Celanese
- Chevron Corporation
- Dow Chemical
- E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Company
- Eastman Chemical Company
- Eastman Kodak
- Ethyl Corporation
- ExxonMobil Chemical
- General Electric
- Georgia Gulf Corporation
- W.R. Grace & Co.
- Honeywell International
- Johns Manville
- Lubrizol Corporation
- Lyondell Chemical
- Mallinckrodt, Inc.
- NOVA Chemicals
- Novartis Corporation
- Occidental Chemical
- Owens Corning
- Phillips 66 Company
- PPG Industries
- Rohm and Haas Company
- Shell Chemical
- Solutia, Inc.
- Texaco, Inc.
- Union Carbide Corporation
- Unocal Corporation
- Volkswagen of America, Inc.
- Vulcan Materials Company

Other Supporting Organizations in 2000:

- American Chemistry Council
 - American Petroleum Institute
 - The Chlorine Institute, Inc.
 - Ethyl Corporation
 - W.R. Grace & Co.
 - National Institute of Environmental Health Sciences
 - Nickel Producers Environmental Research Association (NiPERA)
 - Pharmacia & Upjohn, Inc.
 - Polyelectrolyte Producers Group
 - Styrene Industry Research Council
 - Union Carbide Corporation
 - US EPA
- (2000 Annual Report; accessed 9/26/02)

CHILDREN AND ADULTS WITH ATTENTION-DEFICIT/HYPERACTIVITY DISORDER/CHADD

About 20 percent of the organization’s budget in some years reportedly was underwritten by Ciba-Geigy (now Novartis), the maker of Ritalin.

“ADD - a Dubious Diagnosis?” PBS and the Merrow Report. [cited Dec. 20, 1995] <http://www.add-adhd.org/ritalin_CHADD_A.D.D.html>

CHADD was reported to have received from drug companies more than \$1 million in grants and services. The Drug Enforcement Administration said, “The relationship between Ciba-Geigy and CHADD raises serious concerns about CHADD’s motive in proselytizing the use of Ritalin.” (DEA, “Methylphenidate (a background paper),” October 1995, p.4.)

CHADD received about \$30,000 from Novartis and ten percent of its income overall from the drug industry. (Phone call, John Heavener, CHADD, to CSPI/M. Jacobson; May 27, 1999.)

“CHADD received \$748,000 from Ciba/Novartis in the period 1991 to 1994 alone.” (Law suit No. CV 1839 E (CGA); U.S. District Court, Southern District of California; Vess et al vs. Ciba-Geigy et al.; 9/13/00)

CITIZENS FOR A SOUND ECONOMY

Based in Washington, D.C., the organization received \$75,000 from ExxonMobil for its educational foundation. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

Funders include: Philip Morris (>\$1 million), US West (\$1 million), Hertz (\$25,000), DaimlerChrysler AG (\$25,000), Exxon (\$175,000), U.S. Sugar Corp (\$280,000), Florida Crystals (sugar industry; \$280,000), Sugar Cane Growers Cooperative of Florida (\$140,000), Microsoft (\$380,000). (Wash Post, 1-29-00)

CHOCOLATE INFORMATION CENTER

“The Chocolate Information Center was established by Mars, Incorporated to provide the most pertinent and up-to-date information on various aspects of chocolate and health. Backed by solid scientific research and decades of experience in the world of chocolate.” (<http://www.chocolateinfo.com/about/index.html>; accessed 9/30/02)

COALITION FOR VEHICLE CHOICE

Based in Washington, D.C., the organization was “created to preserve the freedom of Americans to choose motor vehicles that meet their needs and their freedom to travel.” (<http://www.vehiclechoice.org/main.html>; accessed 10/11/01)

CVC claims a membership of “... more than 40,000 state and local organizations and individuals.” CVC lists the following organizations and corporations as national members as of November 1997:

- Allied-Signal Automotive
 - American Iron and Steel Institute
 - American Legislative Exchange Council
 - Armco
 - Arvin Industries
 - Ashland Chemical
 - Bridgestone/Firestone
 - Citizens for a Sound Economy
 - Coalitions for America
 - Competitive Enterprise Institute
 - Consumer Alert
 - DaimlerChrysler
 - DuPont
 - Eaton
 - Ford
 - General Motors
 - Glaxo
 - Goodyear Tire and Rubber
 - Michelin North America
 - Potash & Phosphate Institute
 - R.J. Reynolds Tobacco
 - Reynolds Metals
 - Southern Pacific Transportation
 - Union Pacific
 - USX
- (<http://www.vehiclechoice.org/about/members.html>; accessed 7/9/01)

CONGRESSIONAL HUNGER CAUCUS

Board of Directors

- Rep. Tony P. Hall (D-OH), Founder and Co-Chairman
- Rep. Frank Wolf (R-VA), Co-Chairman
- Sen. Byron Dorgan (D-ND)
- Rep. Amory Houghton (R-NY)
- Rep. Sheila Jackson Lee (D-TX)
- David Beckmann, President, Bread for the World
- Paul Carothers, VP for Government Affairs, Philip Morris Companies Inc.
- Elizabeth Emerson-Leger, Political Director, Independent Insurance Agents of America
- Al Franken, actor and author
- George P. Hirsch, Chef and CEO, Hirsch Productions
- Arianna Huffington, Chair, Center for Effective Compassion
- David Kantor, President, Victory Wholesale Grocers
- Climis Lascaris
- Marshall Matz, Olsson, Frank and Weeda
- Scott Miller, Director, National Government Relations, Procter & Gamble
- Manly Molpus, President and CEO, Grocery

Manufacturers of America
 Grace Nelson
 Carol Vittert
 Alan Wheat, Wheat Associates
 (<http://www.thehungercenrcenter.org/board&staff.html>,
 9/12/00)

CONSORTIUM FOR PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY RESEARCH

Based in St. Simons Island, GA, the Consortium is an organization of 38 companies, 30 universities, and numerous government agencies that advocates for plant biotechnology research. (<http://www.cpbr.org/>; accessed 10/11/01)

In 1998, the Consortium spent \$20,000 for lobbying. (Center for Responsive Politics; <http://www.opensecrets.org/lobbyists/98profiles/5681.htm>; accessed 7/26/01)

CONSUMER ALERT

Received \$10,000 from ExxonMobil. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

Consumer Alert received about \$10,000 from the food industry in 2000. (Frances Smith of Consumer Alert spoke at FDA Consumer Roundtable, December 13, 2000)

Funded by such companies as Chevron, Eli Lilly and Philip Morris. (The Observer, by Cockburn & Silverstein, 5/26/96)

Funding from Philip Morris, American Cyanamid, Exxon, Eli Lilly, Elanco, Pfizer, Anheuser, Busch, Coors, and Chevron. Corporations provide more than 60% of the group's funding. (Health News & Review, 6/22/93)

Consumer Alert received \$2,500 from Amoco in 1992. (Capital Research Center, <http://www.capitalresearch.org/>)

Consumer Alert is "heavily backed by liquor interests" and opposes increase in federal excise taxes. (Industry Week, 6/29/87)

The Washington Post reported that "Consumer Alert Advocate Fund, an Illinois-based group in whose name the beer industry has placed full-page, anti-excise ads in 57 newspapers.... The group receives contributions from individuals — and from the telephone, auto and oil industries." (Washington Post, 6/19/87, p. A23)

COUNCIL FOR BIOTECHNOLOGY INFORMATION

According to its website, the mission of the Council for Biotechnology Information is to improve understanding and acceptance of biotechnology by collecting balanced, science-based information and communicating it through a variety of channels. The founding member companies are BASF, Bayer CropScience, Dow, DuPont, Monsanto and Syngenta and two trade associations, the Biotechnology Industry Organization and CropLife America. (<http://www.whbiotech.com/index.asp?id=1644>; accessed 2/24/03)

COOPER AEROBICS CENTER

"Conducts research in exercise physiology, epidemiology, behavior change, children's health, obesity, aging, nutrition, diabetes, neurological disorders, arthritis, hypertension, and other health issues. The Center is dedicated to advancing the understanding of the relationship between living habits and health and to providing leadership in implementing these concepts to enhance the physical and emotional well-being of individuals." (<http://www.cooperaerobics.com/corporate/bio.html>; accessed 7/16/02)

PepsiCo and Dr. Kenneth Cooper, founder of the Center, are partnering to promote nutrition, fitness and wellness. "The PepsiCo/Cooper Aerobics Center partnership will promote healthy lifestyle choices and products such as PepsiCo's Tropicana juices, Quaker Oatmeal, Gatorade and Aquafina purified water." (Dallas Business Journal, April 3, 2002, <http://dallas.bizjournals.com/dallas/stories/2002/04/01/daily37.html>; accessed 7/16/02; <http://www.pepsico.com/press/20020403.shtml>; accessed 7/16/02)

CYSTIC FIBROSIS FOUNDATION

"The mission of the Cystic Fibrosis Foundation is to assure the development of the means to cure and control cystic fibrosis and to improve the quality of life for those with the disease."

Corporate Donors (Partial List)

American Airlines
 Coca-Cola
 Warner/Elektra/Atlantic
 Metris Companies Inc.
 (Many Talents, One Mission, Cystic Fibrosis Foundation Annual Report 2001; on file at CSPI)

DEFENDERS OF PROPERTY RIGHTS

Based in Washington, D.C., Defenders of Property Rights "was founded in 1991 to counterbalance the governmental threat to private property as a result of a

broad range of regulations.” (<http://www.defenderspropriohts.org/about/mission.htm>; accessed 10/11/01)

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- Becky Norton Dunlop, Vice President for External Relations, The Heritage Foundation
- Nancie G. Marzulla, President, Defenders of Property Rights
- Charlie Jarvis, Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer, United Seniors Association
- Roger J. Marzulla, General Counsel, Marzulla & Marzulla
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- J. B. Love, Managing Partner, Estancias Argentinas, LLC
- Vicki O’Meara, Executive Vice President and General Counsel, Ryder System
- David A. Waronker, President, CBD Development Group
(<http://www.defenderspropriohts.org/about/mission.htm>; accessed 6/28/01)

DONALD DANFORTH PLANT SCIENCE CENTER

Research center in St. Louis, Mo., focuses on agricultural biotechnology. Initial funding of \$135 million included \$50 million from Monsanto Company. (Phone call between Derrick Montgomery, public affairs department, and CSPI, 11/29/00; see also <http://www.danforthcenter.org/>)

ELECTRIC POWER RESEARCH INSTITUTE

A “non-profit energy research consortium for the benefit of utility members, their customers, and society...EPRI’s multidisciplinary team of scientists and engineers draws on a worldwide network of technical and business expertise to help solve today’s toughest energy and environmental problems.” According to its 2001 annual report, EPRI members include almost 1,000 energy producers as members; 27 of its 30-member Board of Directors represent utility companies. (EPRI Annual Report 2001, http://www.epri.com/corporate/discover_epri/epri_facts/EPRIAnnualRpt_01.pdf; accessed 7/10/02)

ENDOCRINE SOCIETY

According to its website, the Endocrine Society promotes the understanding of hormonal communication at the molecular, cellular, and systems levels to prevent, diagnose, and treat disease, and improve the quality of life.

The society offers companies a wide range of support opportunities including:

- Sponsor a session at ENDO
- Sponsor a CME session at ENDO
- Exhibit at ENDO
- Advertise in ENDO publications
- Spotlight your company with press opportunities at ENDO
- Exhibit at CEU
- Advertise in the Society journals
- Reach endocrinologists through our direct mail list
- Support your research with journal reprints (<http://www.endo-society.org/industry/index.cfm>; accessed 2/24/03)

Sponsors of the 2003 Annual Meeting “Endo 2003” include:

- Abbott Laboratories
- Amylin Pharmaceuticals
- Aventis
- Bayer Diagnostics Division
- EMD
- Eli Lilly
- Genentech
- GlaxoSmithKline
- Merck
- Novo Nordisk
- NPS Pharmaceuticals
- Pfizer
- Pharmacia
- Procter & Gamble
- Quest Diagnostics
- Solvay Pharamaceuticals
- Takeda
- Watson Pharmaceuticals
(<http://www.endo-society.org/scimeetings/endo2003/sponsors.cfm>; accessed 2/24/03)

“A Unimed/Solvay educational grant was the sole source of funding for the [April 2000 Andropause Consensus] conference. According to Scott Hunt, the Endocrine Society’s executive director, Unimed even suggested some of the panel’s members. And, of the thirteen panelists in the final group, at least nine, including Swerdloff and his co-chair, had significant financial ties to the drug company, in the form of research grants, consulting arrangements, or speaking fees.” (The New Yorker, 7/29/02, p. 34-8)

ENVIRONMENTAL SENSITIVITIES RESEARCH INSTITUTE

“The mission of the Environmental Sensitivities Research Institute is to support sound scientific and medical research into environmental intolerance issues [multiple chemical sensitivity], and to compile and disseminate information on those issues.” (<http://www.esri.org/purpose.htm>; February 2, 2001) “ESRI is primarily sponsored by its member organizations.” (Members not listed on website)

(<http://www.esri.org/>; February 2, 2001)

Founded in 1994, ESRI criticizes “multiple chemical sensitivity” (MCS).

Board of Directors (May 1, 1997 through April 30, 1999; ESRI list)

Members at Large:

- Richard M. Bednarz, Ph.D., Amway Corporation
- Wayne Carlson, Ph.D., Bayer Corporation
- Gregory A. Krauss, Esq., Carr, Goodson, Lee & Warner P.C.
- David K. Wilcox, Ph.D., Colgate-Palmolive Company
- Gerald N. McEwen, Jr., Ph.D., JD, Cosmetic, Toiletry and Fragrance Association
- John E. DiFazio, Jr., Esq., Chemical Specialty Manufacturers Association
- Timothy M. Maniscalco, DowElanco
- Robert N. Sturm, Jr., MS, Procter & Gamble
- Allen James, MBA, CAE, Responsible Industry for a Sound Environment
- Glenn S. Simon, Ph.D., DABT, Rhône-Poulenc

Members from the Independent Scientific Community

- Donald W. Black, MD, University of Iowa College of Medicine, Staff Psychiatrist and Psychiatry Research
- Roy L. DeHart, MD, MPH, FACOEM, FACPM, FAAFP, FASMA, University of Oklahoma, Professor of Medicine and Pharmacology
- Jordan N. Fink, MD, Medical College of Wisconsin, Professor of Medicine, Allergy & Immunology
- Frank Mitchell, DO, MPH, Occupational and Environmental Medicine, Chief Medical Officer ATSDR, Retired 1995.

Ex Officio Members:

- Ronald E. Gots, MD, Ph.D., Executive Director [founder; no longer affiliated with ESRI, as per ESRI memo, 11/9/98]
- Suellen W. Pirages, Ph.D., Managing Director
- Cindy Lynn Richard, CIH, Former Secretary (non-voting).

EPHEDRA INFORMATION COUNCIL

“The Ephedra Education Council (EEC) is an educational organization providing factual information on ephedra dietary supplements to media, government, health professionals and the public. The EEC is supported by leading dietary supplement manufacturers and distributors that meet the Council’s standards for the safe and responsible marketing of ephedra dietary supplements.” (<http://www.ephedrafacts.com/about.html>; accessed 5/22/03)

Members include:

- Rexall Sundown, Inc
- MuscleTech Research and Development, Inc.
- Cytodyne Technologies, Inc.
- General Nutrition Companies, Inc.
- (<http://www.ephedrafacts.com/about.html>; accessed 5/22/03)

EPILEPSY FOUNDATION

“The Epilepsy Foundation’s mission is to ensure that people with epilepsy will have access to all life experiences - the opportunity to work, the comfort of personal relationships, access to medical care, the mobility to participate fully in all the opportunities offered by this vibrant and expansive country.”

Corporate Sponsors (partial list)

- Pfizer Inc
- GlaxoSmithKline
- Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation
- Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical
- Abbott Laboratories
- American Epilepsy Society
- Cyberonics, Inc.
- Shire US Inc.
- UCB Pharma, Inc.
- Elan Pharmaceuticals Corporation Inc.
- Armfield, Harrison & Thomas, Inc.
- AVD/The Meeting Works
- Beth Israel Medical Center
- Bristol-Myers Squibb Company
- Burson-Marsteller
- Churchill Communications-North America, Inc.
- Clark-O’Neil Inc.
- Columbia Comprehensive Epilepsy Center
- Common Health
- Dendrite International
- Design Write, Inc.
- The Dominion Group
- Educational Resource System, Inc.
- Goldman, Sachs & Company
- ID & A IMS Health
- Imagic, Inc.
- InfoCision Management Corporation
- Integrated Communications
- IntraMed
- ISO Health Care Group
- Janssen Pharmaceutica, Inc.
- McNeil Consumer HealthCare
- Klemtner Advertising, Inc
- Lowe McAdams Healthcare
- McDermott, Will & Emery
- The Jack Morton Company
- Johnson & Johnson
- MJM Creative Services
- Newton Resource Group

New York University/Mount Sinai
 Comprehensive Epilepsy Center
 Orr Associates
 Pharma Communications Inc.
 The Philadelphia Eagles
 The R.W. Johnson Pharmaceutical
 Research Institute
 Thomas Direct Sales Inc.
 Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz
 Wolf Haldenstein Adler Freeman &
 Herz
 Wyeth-Ayerst Pharmaceuticals
 XLTEK
 (*Epilepsy Foundation 2001 Annual Report*,
<https://www.efa.org/aboutus/annualreport.html>;
 accessed 5/2/03)

**EUROPEAN CENTRE FOR
 ECOTOXICOLOGY AND TOXICOLOGY OF
 CHEMICALS**

*A scientific, non-profit association established in 1978
 "to provide a scientific forum through which the
 extensive specialist expertise in the European chemical
 industry could be harnessed to research, review, assess
 and publish studies on the ecotoxicology and toxicology
 of chemicals," ECETOC is "financed by 50 of the
 leading companies with interests in the manufacture
 and use of chemicals."*

Member companies include:

3M
 Akzo Nobel
 AstraZeneca
 ATOFINA
 Ausimont
 BASF Aktiengesellschaft
 Bayer
 Borax
 Borealis
 BP Amoco Chemicals
 Ciba Specialty Chemicals
 Clariant
 Coca-Cola
 Colgate-Palmolive
 Degussa
 Dow Corning
 Dow Europe
 DSM
 DuPont De Nemours
 ExxonMobil Chemical
 F. Hoffman-La Roche
 Henkel
 ICI
 Janssen Pharmaceutica
 L'Oréal
 Lyondell Chemical
 Merck
 Monsanto

Norsk Hydro
 Novartis
 Novozymes
 Perstorp
 Petresa
 Polimeri S.r.l.
 Procter & Gamble
 Reckitt Benckiser
 Reckitt Benckiser Italia
 Repsol Quimica
 Rhodia
 Rohm & Haas
 Shell Chemicals
 Solvay
 Statoil
 Syngenta
 Unilever
 Wacker-Chemie
 (<http://www.ecetoc.org/pages/MemberList.cfm>;
 accessed 7/10/02)

FEDERAL FOCUS

*"A non-profit research and educational foundation
 which ... works on science policy issues ... and
 [organizes] conferences to advance mentoring services,
 with an emphasis on youth....The organization has
 increasingly focused on the role of federal health,
 environmental, and safety risk assessment in
 evaluating the potential benefits of federal, state, and
 local regulatory actions." ([http://www.fedfocus.org/
 science/index.htm](http://www.fedfocus.org/science/index.htm); accessed 10/02/02)*

"Entities from which Federal Focus has received
 grants or contributions, or with which it has
 engaged in cooperative arrangements, have
 included the following:"

American Cement Alliance
 American Farm Bureau Federation
 American Iron and Steel Institute
 American Paper Institute
 Arkansas State Society
 AT&T
 Beer Institute
 Dr. Eric Bovet
 Business Council on the Reduction of Paperwork
 Cellular Telecommunications Industry Association
 Chemical Manufacturers Association
 Ciba-Geigy Corp.
 Citizens for a Sound Economy
 Communication Systems Development, Inc.
 District of Columbia Commission for the Arts
 Edison Electric Institute
 Embassy of the Federal Republic of Germany
 Ford Motor Co.
 Friends of Annapolis Symphony Orchestra
 Friends of the U.S. National Arboretum
 Gibson Associates
 Government of the District of Columbia

Health and Environmental Sciences Group, Inc.
 Kentucky Society of Washington
 Landon School
 Marriott International, Inc.
 Multinational Business Services, Inc.
 National Chamber Foundation
 National Electrical Manufacturers Association
 National Endowment for the Arts
 National Paint and Coatings Association
 NEXTEL
 Oracle Corp.
 Owens-Corning Fiberglass Corp.
 PCS Prime Co., LP
 Peter Tare, Inc.
 Philip Morris
 Photo Marketing Associates International
 PSI Energy
 Richard Bray Orchestras
 Sacramento Traditional Jazz Society
 Schuller International, Inc.
 Scientific Advisory Group on Cellular Telephone Research
 Society of the Plastics Industry, Inc.
 Solar Energy Research Institute
 U.S. Department of Commerce
 U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
 U.S. General Services Administration
 U.S. Office of Personnel Management
 USA Today
 Wireless Technology Research, L.L.C.
 (<http://www.fedfocus.org/funding.html>; accessed 10/01/02)

“Federal Focus received at least \$200,000 from PM [Philip Morris] in 1993. Federal Focus’ chairman, Jim Tozzi of Multinational Business Services, was under contract with PM for \$40,000 a month in 1993 and up to \$610,000 in 1994.” (Am. J. of Public Health 2001;91(11):1749-57)

FOOD ALLERGY AND ANAPHYLAXIS NETWORK

Established in 1991, FAAN seeks “to be a world leader in food allergy and anaphylaxis awareness and the issues surrounding this disease.” “FAAN is supported by membership dues, sales of materials and services, grants, and donations.”

American Peanut Council funded a \$14,000 grant for a research project (4/99 - 3/00) on managing students who have peanut allergies. The principal investigator of the grant, which was funded through Virginia Tech, was Anne Munoz Furlong, executive director of FAAN. (<http://oit.caes.uga.edu/peanuts/results.cfm> 5/29/01)

FAAN has websites for teens and kids that are “funded by an educational grant from Dey, L.P.

(<http://www.fankids.org/> 6/5/01) Dey, L.P. is an “Associate of Merck KGaA , Darmstadt, Germany” that makes medications for allergies and respiratory diseases. (<http://208.135.48.176/aboutDey.html> 6/5/01)

FAAN’s website is funded by a grant from Kraft Foods. (<http://www.foodallergy.org/index.html>; February 3, 2001)

Medical Advisory Board:

S. Allan Bock, M.D. Boulder, CO
 A. Wesley Burks, M.D. Little Rock, AR
 Clifton T. Furukawa, M.D. Seattle, WA
 John M. James Ft. Collins, CO
 James P. Rosen, M.D. West Hartford, CT
 Hugh A. Sampson New York, NY
 Scott H. Sicherer, M.D. New York, NY
 Steve Taylor, Ph.D. Lincoln, NE
 Robert A. Wood, M.D. Baltimore, MD
 John W. Yunginger, M.D. Rochester, MN
 Robert S. Zeiger, M.D. San Diego, CA
 (<http://www.foodallergy.org/about.html>; February 3, 2001)

FOOD SAFETY NETWORK

According to its website, the Food Safety Network searches out credible, current, evidence-based information on food safety and makes it easily accessible to Canadians and the international community.... [It] is funded by a mix of public, private and foundation sources.

Funders include:

ABC Research
 Adculture Group Inc.
 AGCare
 Agri Business Group, Inc.
 Agricultural Adaptation Council (CanAdapt Program)
 Ag-West Biotech
 American Air Liquide
 Bioniche Life Sciences Inc.
 Canadian Animal Health Institute
 Canadian Food Information Council
 Canadian Livestock Genetics Association
 Canadian Meat Council
 Canadian Turkey Marketing Agency
 CanAmera Foods
 Caravelle Foods
 Central Laboratories Friedrichsdorf
 Chemical Metrology (Institute for Measurement Standards, NRC)
 ConAgra Foods Inc.
 Consumer and Biotechnology Foundation
 Council for Biotechnology Information
 DuPont Canada
 Eli Lilly Canada Inc.
 Fort Valley State University

GamRay Consulting, Inc.
 Growmark, Inc.
 Hort Research
 Innovative Food Solutions
 Institute of Environmental Science & Research Limited
 International Association for Food Protection
 Luby's Restaurants, Inc.
 MAF Food Assurance Authority
 Maple Leaf Foods (Consumer Foods, Pork and Poultry)
 McCain Foods Limited
 McDonald's
 Monsanto Canada
 National Cattlemen's Beef Association
 National Food Processors Association
 National Pork Board
 National Turkey Federation
 Nestle
 New Science Management Inc.
 OMAFRA
 Ontario Agri-Food Technologies
 Ontario Corn Producer's Association
 Ontario Egg Producers
 Ontario Farm Animal Council
 Ontario Food Protection Association
 Ontario Pork
 Paramalat Canada
 Pharmacia Animal Health
 Pioneer Hi-Bred
 Plant Bioscience Ltd.
 Plants Program at the University of Guelph
 Saskatchewan Nutraceutical Network
 Saugeen River Farm
 Sensient Flavors Inc.
 Sobey's
 Southern Crop Protection Association
 Syngenta Crop Protection
 Syngenta Seeds Canada, Inc.
 Syngenta Seeds USA
 Tactix Government Consulting Inc.
 The Canadian Wheat Board
 Urbana Veterinary Clinic
 (<http://www.foodbiotech.org/funding.htm>;
 accessed 2/224/03)

FOUNDATION FOR CLEAN AIR PROGRESS

The Foundation "was formed in 1995 to provide public education and information about air quality progress."
 (<http://www.cleanairprogress.org/about/index.htm>;
 accessed 10/11/01)

"The Foundation is made up mainly of industry groups, including the American Petroleum Institute, American Trucking Association, and Chemical Manufacturers Association." (The Tennessean, 6/23/98)

"Other companies helped pay for TV and newspaper ads produced by the Foundation for Clean Air Progress, a nonprofit institute funded by energy, transportation and manufacturing companies that operates out of the offices of the public relations firm, Burson-Marsteller." (The Washington Post, 6/17/97)

FOUNDATION FOR INNOVATION IN MEDICINE

Funded by the supplement industry (Nutrition Action Healthletter, April, 1999).

FOUNDATION FOR RESEARCH ON ECONOMICS AND THE ENVIRONMENT

Based in Bozeman, MT, the Foundation members "are intellectual entrepreneurs, explaining how economic incentives, secure property rights, and responsible prosperity can foster a healthy environment."
 (<http://www.free-eco.org/>; accessed 10/11/01)

Received \$10,000 from ExxonMobil.
 (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

Corporate funders in 2000

Chemical Manufacturers Association
 Coca-Cola
 ExxonMobil
 General Electric Fund
 Georgia Pacific
 Haltermann
 Merck
 Pfizer
 Port Blakely Tree Farms
 Shell Oil
 Simpson
 Solvay Management
 Temple Inland Forest Products
 Texaco
 Tindall
 Union Carbide
 (<http://www.free-eco.org/funding.html>; accessed 6/29/01)

FRIENDS OF NIDCR (NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF DENTAL AND CRANIOFACIAL RESEARCH)

Based in Washington, D.C., the Institute "is a broad-based coalition of individuals, institutions and corporations who understand the critical importance of dental, oral and craniofacial health to the well-being of society." (<http://www.fnidcr.org/>; accessed 10/11/01)

Corporate Members

A-Dec, Inc.
 Atrix Laboratories
 Block Drug Corporation
 Colgate-Palmolive Company
 Dentsply International
 Eli Lilly
 ESPE America
 GC Corporation
 Henry Schein, Inc.
 Implant Dentistry
 John O. Butler Company
 The Journal of Practical Hygiene
 Medical World Communications
 Optiva Corporation
 Patterson Dental Supply
 Procter & Gamble
 Warner Lambert
 Zila Biomedical
 (<http://www.fnidcr.org/corporate.html>; accessed 10/11/01)

The following corporations supported the 2001 Annual Dinner: Procter & Gamble, GlaxoSmithKline, John O. Butler Company, Colgate-Palmolive, DENTSPLY International, and Washington Dental Service. (Friends of NIDCR 2001 Gala Annual Awards Dinner program, on file at CSPI)

This group advocates for funding for the federal NIDCR. Patron (\$25,000): Procter and Gamble. Sponsors (\$10,000): Colgate-Palmolive Company, GC Corporation, Implant Dentistry. Contributor (\$5,000): Atrix Laboratories, Patterson Dental Supply. Many other smaller donors are listed in the newsletter. ("Update" newsletter; September 2000)

FRONTLINE HEALTHCARE WORKERS SAFETY FOUNDATION

Schering-Plough Corp., maker of a drug for hepatitis C, was a founding member of the Atlanta-based organization in 1998. The foundation sponsored a conference in 2000 about accidental exposure to the virus. (Washington Post, 9/12/00, p.1)

GEORGE C. MARSHALL INSTITUTE

The Marshall Institute investigates facts concerning global climate change. The Institute also studies the implications of the Kyoto Protocol for national security. The Institute is partially supported by the Exxon Education Foundation and American Standard Companies. (<http://www.marshall.org/frontpg1.htm>, <http://www.marshall.org/funding.htm> 5/3/01)

GERONTOLOGICAL SOCIETY OF AMERICA

"GSA provides researchers, educators, practitioners, and policy makers with opportunities to understand, advance, integrate, and use basic and applied research on aging to improve the quality of life as one ages." (<http://www.geron.org/>; accessed 5/22/03)

"The Gerontological Society of America is deeply indebted to the following agencies, corporations, foundations and individuals for their contributions to this meeting and other educational programs of the Society during 2002."

Guardian Eldercare
 Merck Institute of Aging & Health
 MetLife Mature Market Institute
 VeriCare Management, Inc.
 Geron Corporation
 Baywood Publishing Company
 Pfizer, Inc.
 (http://www.geron.org/AnnualMeeting/2002_sponsors.htm; accessed 5/1/03)

GLOBAL CLIMATE COALITION

Based in Washington, D.C., the Coalition "is an organization of trade associations established in 1989 to coordinate business participation in the international policy debate on the issue of global climate change." (<http://www.globalclimate.org/>; accessed 10/11/01)

"Exxon is also a major force behind the Global Climate Coalition, a business lobby that opposed [the] Kyoto [Climate Change Treaty]." (Milwaukee Global Sentinel, 6/2/01)

"Currently, GCC members collectively represent more than 6 million businesses, companies and corporations in virtually every sector of U.S. business, agriculture, and forestry, including electric utilities, railroads, transportation, manufacturing, small businesses, mining, oil, and coal." (<http://www.globalclimate.org/>; accessed 6/27/01)

"Its members have included American Automobile Manufacturers Association, Amoco, the American Forest & Paper Association, American Petroleum Institute, Chevron, Chrysler, Dow Chemical, Exxon, Ford, General Motors, Mobil, Shell, Texaco, Union Carbide, and more than 40 other corporations and trade associations." (Stauber, John and Sheldon Rampton. *Trust Us, We're Experts*. New York: Penguin Putnam, 2001)

GREENING EARTH SOCIETY

The Greening Earth Society was created by the Western Fuels Association and holds that industrial evolution is good, and using fossil fuels to enable economic activity is as desirable. GES promotes the benign effects of carbon dioxide (CO2) on the earth's biosphere and humankind. The Society provides information about CO2 and fossil fuels to educators, students, business and media representatives, community leaders and policymakers. Information is provided to the public through the biweekly World Climate Report, the annual State of the Climate Report, the video "The Greening of Planet Earth" and "The Greening of Planet Earth Continues" and its website. (<http://www.greeningearthsociety.org/> 5/9/01)

GUEST CHOICE NETWORK

See CENTER FOR CONSUMER FREEDOM

HABITAT FOR HUMANITY

Habitat for Humanity received materials, time, training and funds, from the Chlorine Chemistry Council (CCC), the Vinyl Siding Institute (VSI) and the Vinyl Institute. The groups work together to provide affordable, vinyl-sided housing for families as well as promote the benefits of vinyl construction products. (http://c3.org/about_ccc/partnerships2.html 6/6/01)

HEALTH EDUCATION FOUNDATION / HEALTH COMMUNICATIONS

Health Education Foundation was founded by Morris Chafetz, M.D., former head of the National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. Health Communications is the for-profit relative.

"...a group supported both by the public and the liquor industry..." (New York Times, 5/25/86, Section 3, page 2)

According to the Los Angeles Times, "[M]ost of the seminars done by Health Communications are sponsored. Among the most active sponsors are Anheuser-Busch and Miller [Brewing Co.].... Others who have sponsored workshops include Heublein; Citicorp, through its Diners Club program, and a number of hotel chains (including Westin, Ramada Inn, Ritz-Carlton, Omni) and restaurant chains. " (1/18/90, p. H18)

"Excellent commitment from our corporate sponsors and the food and beverage industry has allowed us to TIPS-train 200,000 people in six-and-a-half years," said Marc Chafetz [attorney son

of Morris], president of Health Communication, Inc. (PR Newswire, 6/28/90)

"... Health Education Foundation, which has received money from the alcoholic beverage industry." (Washington Post, 11/20/97, A24)

"Your paper took it upon itself to point out the fact that Chafetz's foundation has received money from the alcohol beverage industry, a fact that he does not dispute. The alcohol industry, however, is just one of many industries that support the Health Education Foundation." (Letter, Adam F. Chafetz, Washington Post, 11/29/97, A21)

HEALTHY FOUNDATION

A "non-profit organization committed to ending malnutrition in America by providing at-risk populations with basic nutrients through supplementation." Its major sponsors include Longevity Science, Natural Factors, Nutrition Formulators, Tishcon Corp. (<http://www.healthfound.org/whoweare/sponsonrs.htm>; accessed 6/10/02)

HEALTH EFFECTS INSTITUTE

Based in Boston, HEI is "a partnership of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency and industry." "The Institute...provides [information] on health effects of pollutants from motor vehicles and from other sources...including carbon monoxide, methanol and aldehydes, nitrogen oxides, diesel exhaust, ozone, and particulate air pollution." "The Institute is supported jointly by the EPA and industry." (<http://www.healtheffects.org/about.htm>; accessed 10/02/02)

Sponsors for fiscal year 1998-99

- American Chemistry Council
- American Petroleum Institute
- American Suzuki Motor Corporation
- BMW of North America
- Caterpillar
- Cummins Engine Company
- DaimlerChrysler
- Detroit Diesel Corporation
- European Chemical Manufacturers Association
- European Commission
- Ford Motor Company
- General Motors
- Hino Motors
- Honda Motor Company
- Hyundai America Technical Center
- International Institute of Synthetic Rubber Producers
- International Truck and Transportation Corporation
- Isuzu Motors America
- Jaguar Cars

John Deere
 KIA Motors America
 Mack Trucks
 Mazda Motor Corporation
 Mercedes Benz
 Mitsubishi Motors America
 Nissan Motor Company
 Range Rover of North America
 Rolls Royce Motor Cars
 Saab Cars USA
 Subaru of America
 Toyota Motor Corporation
 Volkswagen of America
 Volvo Cars of North America
 (<http://www.healtheffects.org/sponsors.htm>;
 accessed 10/02/02)

Sponsors for fiscal year 2000-01 include:
 American Chemistry Council
 American Petroleum Institute
 Association des Constructeurs Européens
 d'Automobiles
 (<http://www.healtheffects.org/sponsors.htm>;
 accessed 9/20/02)

HUDSON INSTITUTE

“Hudson Institute is an internationally recognized public policy research organization that forecasts trends and develops solutions for governments, businesses and the public.

“Hudson Institute’s research efforts and projects are funded mostly through grants and donations from U.S. and international companies and individual supporters.”

(all of above from: <http://www.hudson.org/>;
 December 30, 2000)

Based in Indianapolis, IN, the “institute’s corporate funding ... includes Monsanto, DuPont, Dow-Elanco, Sandoz, Ciba-Geigy, ConAgra, Cargill, and Procter & Gamble.” (Stauber, John and Sheldon Rampton. *Trust Us, We’re Experts*. New York: Penguin Putnam, 2001.)

INSTITUTE FOR EVALUATING HEALTH RISKS

The institute is a nonprofit research organization in Washington. It conducted General Electric-sponsored study concerning cancer risk in workers exposed to PCBs. Renate D. Kimbrough did the study. (New York Times, 3/10/99)

INSTITUTE OF FOOD TECHNOLOGISTS

“Founded in 1939, the Institute of Food Technologists is a nonprofit scientific society with 28,000 members working in food science, food technology, and related

professions in industry, academia and government... [that] advances the science and technology of food through the exchange of knowledge.”
 (<http://www.ift.org/inside/>; accessed 10/02/02)

Sponsors of the IFT’s annual World Congress of Food Science and Technology included:

Gold Sponsors

Procter & Gamble
 U.S. Department of Agriculture
 Coca-Cola Company

Silver Sponsors

Kerry Ingredients
 Monsanto

Silver Contributor

Archer Daniels Midland Company

Bronze Sponsors

Land O’Lakes, Inc.
 (<http://www.worldfoodscience.org/worldcongress/sponsors.html>; accessed 10/02/02)

INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR ALCOHOL POLICIES

A not-for-profit organization dedicated to “helping reduce the abuse of alcohol worldwide and to promoting understanding of the role of alcohol in society through dialogue and partnerships involving the beverage alcohol industry, the public health community and others with an interest in alcohol policy.” The Center is “funded by 11 of the leading producers of beverage alcohol.”

Allied Domecq PLC
 Asahi Breweries, LTD.
 Bacardi-Martini
 Brown-Forman Corporation
 Coors Brewing Company
 Diageo PLC
 Foster’s Group Limited
 Heineken N.V.
 Miller Brewing Company
 Molson
 South African Breweries PLC
 (http://www.icap.org/about_icap/sponsors.html;
 accessed 7/10/2002)

INTERNATIONAL CENTER FOR TOXICOLOGY AND MEDICINE

According to ICTM’s “Statement of Capabilities,” ICTM provides services of “scientific and medical consultation in litigation; evaluation and remediation support in problems of indoor air quality; performance of human health and ecological risk assessments; scientific support in drug related issues; scientific consultation in regulatory compliance; and clinical

medical evaluations....Clients include chemical, oil and other manufacturing companies, casualty insurance companies, states and municipalities, and trade associations."

The "Principals" of ICTM are:

- Ronald E. Gots, M.D., Ph.D.
- Barbara Ann Gots, M.D.
- Philip Witocsch, M.D. F.A.C.P., F.C.C.P.
- Sorrell L. Schwartz, Ph.D.
- Suellen W. Pirages, Ph.D.
- Nancy J. Balter, Ph.D.

The following is a partial list of ICTM clients:

Corporations

- 3M
- Allied Chemical
- AMOCO Oil Company
- Asbestospray
- Ashland Oil
- EXXON
- Dow Chemical Co.
- Dupont Chemical Co.
- Halliburton Corp.
- ICI Americas Corporation
- Industrial Petrochemical
- International Paper
- Kimberly-Clark Corp.
- Miller Chemical
- Monsanto
- Nabisco
- Olin
- Oxypetrochemical Co.
- PPG
- Procter & Gamble
- Rohm and Haas
- Safety-Kleen Corp.
- Shell Oil Company
- Stauffer Chemical Co.
- Texaco
- Upjohn
- Vesicol
- Vulcan Chemical
- Weyerhaeuser

Associations

- Chemical Manufacturers Associations
- Chemical Specialty Manufacturers Association
- National Association of Manufacturers
- (ICTM's Statement of Capabilities, on file at CSPI, 4/29/02)

INTERNATIONAL DIABETES FOUNDATION

According to its website, the IDF is a non-governmental organization whose mission is to work with member associations to enhance the lives of people with diabetes. The IDF receives funding from the following contributors in various levels of support:

Long-term Contributors: Corporate Partners must have been members of either the Lawrence Circle or the Mayes Circle for a continuous period of at least six years.

- Eli Lilly
- Novo Norkisk A/S
- Roche Diagnostics GmbH
- Servier

Lawrence Circle: Corporate Partners are eligible to join the Lawrence Circle when they give support valued at \$100,000 or more... and are already a Platinum Corporate Partner.

- Bayer Corporation
- Eli Lilly
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Mayes Circle: Corporate sponsors are eligible to join the Mayes Circle when they give support valued at \$50,000 or more... and are already a Platinum Corporate Partner.

- Bayer Corporation
- LifeScan Inc
- Novartis Pharma AG
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Platinum Corporate Partners: Platinum Corporate Partners pay a membership fee of \$10,000 or more, for which they receive a range of entitlements.

- AstraZeneca R&D
- Becton Dickson Consumer Healthcare
- F Hoffman-La Roche
- Servier
- Takeda Chemical Industries, Ltd.

Corporate Partners: Corporate Partners pay a membership fee of \$5,000 or more, for which they also receive special entitlements.

- Abbott Diagnostics GmbH
- Aventis Pharma
- LIPHA SA
- MiniMed
- Nestle SA
- Sanofi-Synthelabo Groupe
- (<http://www.idf.org/home/index.cfm?node=338>; accessed 2/24/03)

INTERNATIONAL FOOD INFORMATION COUNCIL (and IFIC Foundation)

Created in 1986, to "serve as a clearinghouse for information on aspartame and to defend the sweetener from attacks." Original funders included Coca-Cola, PepsiCo, Procter & Gamble, General Foods, and the NutraSweet Group. (Food Chemical News, 1/20/86, p.2)

“IFIC is supported by the following companies from the broad-based food, beverage and agricultural industry:”

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 (IFIC, undated, received prior to 1999)

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INTERNATIONAL LIFE SCIENCES INSTITUTE

Founded “in 1978 to work toward a safer, healthier world. ILSI is a worldwide foundation that is making a difference in public health by advancing the understanding of scientific issues related to nutrition, food safety, toxicology, and the environment. ILSI is governed by an Assembly of Members, which includes one representative from each of its more than 400 member companies, and an elected Board of Trustees of renowned scientists from academia and industry, all of whom volunteer their time and expertise. ILSI members represent the world’s leading manufacturers

of food and food ingredients, chemicals, pharmaceuticals, and other consumer products.”
(<http://www.ilsa.org/about/>; September 22, 2000)
ILSI has branches in about a dozen other countries/regions.

ILSI has received funding from the alcoholic beverage industry. (Addiction. 2001;96:197-202)

ILSI's fall, 1996, N.Y. Academy of Science conference on fat substitutes was funded in part by Procter & Gamble (Mother Jones, May/June, 1997, p.14).

ILSI funders have included: Ajinomoto USA, Anheuser-Busch, ARCO Chemical Co., Dannon, Domino Sugar Corp., Eastman Chemical Co., Kraft Foods, Monsanto, Nabisco, Procter & Gamble, Wm. Wrigley Jr. Co. ("Members of ILSI," received 7/2/96).

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 - Tate & Lyle
 - Unilever Bestfoods NA
 - Wm. Wrigley Jr. Company
 - Wyeth Nutritionals International
- (<http://www.ilsa.org/misc/NAassem.pdf>; accessed 6/2/03)

INTERNATIONAL SERVICE FOR THE ACQUISITION OF AGRI-BIOTECH APPLICATIONS

The mission of the ISAAA is to “contribute to poverty

alleviation by increasing crop productivity and income generation, particularly for resource-poor farmers, and to bring about a safer environment and more sustainable agricultural development.”

ISAAA is funded by a donor support group consisting of public and private sector institutions. Some of its supporters include AgrEvo, Monsanto Co., Novartis Seeds, Cargill Seeds, Dow AgroSciences, Schering AG, and Gemeinschaft für technische Zusammenarbeit. (<http://www.isaaa.org/inbrief.htm> accessed 4/30/02)

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR REGULATORY TOXICOLOGY AND PHARMACOLOGY

Serves to “inform and educate scientists, policy makers, the media and the public about the scientific issues affecting the regulatory process.” IS RTP publishes the journal Regulatory Toxicology and Pharmacology.

Sponsors include:

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SmithKline Beecham Pharmaceuticals
(<http://www.isrtp.org/sponsors.htm>; accessed 9/13/02)

JOINT INSTITUTE FOR FOOD SAFETY AND APPLIED NUTRITION

Receives core funding from the U.S. Food and Drug Administration and University of Maryland. Receives funding for certain projects from industry and others. JIFSAN, whose director is David Lineback, has an advisory council consisting heavily of food manufacturers and professors (some of whom consult for industry); also includes three consumer representatives. “Funding for the project [on mercury in the Seychelle Islands] was provided by the FDA (through a supplement to the JIFSAN Cooperative Agreement), the Electric Power Research Institute (present funding \$486,000), the National Tuna Foundation (\$10,000), and the National Fisheries Institute (\$5,000).”

Members of the Advisory Council include:

Private sector industry (all of the industry members make annual contributions in the \$5,000 range to help support JIFSAN. Additionally, some help subsidize JIFSAN conferences. CSPI telephone interview with David Lineback, 1-29-01)
Bestfoods (Dr. Diani Santucci)
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Dr. Peter Stanley (Central Science Laboratory, MAFF, UK)

Individuals

Dr. Gilbert Leveille (McNeil Consumer Healthcare)
(except where noted, all of above from <http://www.jifsan.umd.edu/Rev99AnRep.htm>; January 26, 2001)

KIDNEY CANCER ASSOCIATION

According to a June 2000 Public Citizen report (“Citizens for Better Medicare”), this group,

whose 1998 budget was \$1.3 million, received grants from various drug companies, including Glaxo Wellcome, \$90,000; Schering Plough, \$115,000; Hoechst Marion Roussel, \$40,000. In 1996-98, drug companies provided \$493,000 out of \$2.665 million total income.

LEUKEMIA AND LYMPHOMA SOCIETY

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 (In *Touch 2001 Annual Report*, Leukemia and
 Lymphoma Society; on file at CSPI)

MARCH OF DIMES

"The organizational goal of the March of Dimes is to eliminate health problems that threaten American

babies — birth defects, infant mortality, low birthweight, and lack of prenatal care."

WalkAmerica 2001, National Corporate Partners:

Kmart, Cigna HealthCare, Florida Department of Citrus, Canon, National Peanut Board.
 (<http://www.modimes.org/ShowYourSupport2/Sponsors/natlsponsors.htm>; accessed 6/6/01)

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 (*When a Baby Cries*, March of Dimes Annual Report 2001, http://www.marchofdimes.com/aboutus/797_2329.asp; accessed 5/28/03)

NATIONAL ALLIANCE FOR THE MENTALLY ILL (NAMI)

"[A] November/December 1999 Mother Jones article, 'An Influential Mental Health Nonprofit Finds Its "Grassroots" Watered by Pharmaceutical Millions,' by Ken Silverstein. The article focused on the enormous amount of funding which NAMI receives from pharmaceutical companies, with Eli Lilly and Co. taking the lead by donating nearly \$3 million to NAMI between 1996 and 1999. In fact, according to Silverstein, NAMI took in a little more than \$11 million from 18 drug companies for that period." (Kelly Patricia O'Meara, *Insight* magazine, 10/16/2000)

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECONDARY SCHOOL PRINCIPALS

An organization made up of "approximately 40,000 middle level and high school principals, assistant principals, and aspiring principals from the United States and more than 60 other countries," the NASSP's mission is to promote excellence in school leadership... [by providing] members with a wide variety of programs and services to assist them in

administration, supervision, curriculum planning, and effective staff development." http://www.principals.org/about_us/02-01.html; accessed 7/10/02)

Sponsors of various programs include:

Coca-Cola Company
 Herff Jones, Inc.
 Jostens, Inc.
 VALIC/American General
 Wendy's International, Inc.
 (http://www.principals.org/about_us/02-08.html; accessed 7/10/02)

NATIONAL CENTER FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL POLICY

The Pesticide Use Program became a part of the National Center for Food and Agricultural Policy (NCFAP) on October 1, 1993. The Program focuses on four major objectives:

- Maintain publicly available national databases on pesticide use.*
- Develop methods and data systems to improve the estimation of pesticide benefits.*
- Provide information needed for implementing the Food Quality Protection Act of 1996*
- Prepare reports, articles, and testimony on pesticide policy issues.*

Fiscal Years 1997-98 "Pesticide Use Program" Supporters include:

- AgrEvo
- Almond Board of California
- American Crop Protection Association
- American Cyanamid
- Atochem
- BASF
- Bayer
- California Asparagus Commission
- California Fresh Carrot Advisory Board
- Cherry Marketing Institute
- Cranberry Institute
- Dow Agrosciences
- Dupont
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- Mint Industry Research Council
- Monsanto
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- Northwest Horticultural Council
- Novartis
- Rhone-Poulenc
- Rohm and Haas
- U.S. Apple Association
- United Fresh Fruit & Vegetable Association

Valent
 Virginia Farm Bureau
 Western Growers Association
 Western Pistachio Association
 Zeneca
 (<http://www.ncfap.org/pesticid1.htm>; accessed 11/15/2000)

2002 Funders include:

American Sugarbeet Growers Association
 Biotechnology Industry Organization
 Council for Biotechnology Information
 CropLife America
 Grocery Manufacturers of America
 Illinois Farm Bureau
 Mint Industry Research Council
 Northwest Horticultural Council
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 American Chemical Society (Division of Agrochemicals)
 Council for Agricultural Science and Technology (NCFAP 2002 Annual Report, <http://www.ncfap.org/reports/Annual%20Report.pdf>; accessed 9/26/02)

NATIONAL CENTER FOR POLICY ANALYSIS

According to its website, the NCPA is a nonprofit public-policy research institute that receives 70% of its funding from foundations, 20% from corporations, and 10% from individuals.

Founding board members included:

Wayne Calloway, President and CEO of Frito-Lay
 Jere Thompson, President and CEO of the Southland Corporation
 Robert Dedman, President and CEO of ClubCorp
 Russell Perry, President and CEO of Republic Financial Services
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National Center for Policy Analysis Board of Directors

Thomas W. Smith, Managing Partner of Prescott Investors, Inc.
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 Dan W. Cook III, Senior Director of Goldman Sachs & Co.
 Robert H. Dedman, Chairman of the Board, ClubCorp International
 Virginia Manheimer, Trustee, The Hickory Foundation
 Henry J. "Bud" Smith, Chairman Emeritus, Clark/Bardes, Inc.
 (all of the above is from <http://www.ncpa.org>; January 15, 2001)

Supporting Foundations include:

DaimlerChrysler Corporation Fund
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 ExxonMobil Foundation
 Eli Lilly and Company Foundation
 Lilly Endowment Inc.
 Procter & Gamble Fund
 (Foundation Center - Foundation Directory Online; accessed 2/24/03)

NATIONAL CONSUMERS LEAGUE

The NCL's "mission is to identify, protect, represent, and advance the economic and social interests of consumers and workers. [The NCL is] the nation's oldest consumer organization." (<http://www.nclnet.org>; accessed 5/22/03)

"The biggest givers [to NCL for the years 2000 and 2001] included Bell Atlantic (\$50,000), Bridgestone Firestone (\$25,000), Bristol Myers Squibb (\$125,000), Edison Electric Institute (\$234,919), First USA (\$100,000), GlaxoSmithKline (\$26,800), Kaiser (\$66,048), Microsoft (\$50,000), Porter Novelli (\$66,950), Titan Corp. (\$72,460), Verizon (\$204,667), VISA USA (\$52,000), and Wyeth Ayerst (\$337,500)." (Corporate Crime Reporter 2002; 16(48):6)

NCL distributed public service announcements on overuse of antibiotics; underwritten by Merck-Medco. (NCL Bulletin, Jan/Feb 1998; <http://nclnet.org/psas.htm>; accessed 5/22/03)

According to the Multinational Monitor: "while refusing to give specific numbers detailing how much money each particular corporation or industry association has contributed, League officials say that 39 percent of the group's 1997 budget of \$1.3 million came from corporations and industry associations...."

"For example, a May conference, 'Focus on Youth: The New Consumer Power,' in Lake Buena Vista, Florida, is sponsored in large part by

a coalition of major corporations that traditionally have been hostile to consumer interests, including Visa USA, the Chemical Specialties Manufacturers Association, the Chlorine Chemistry Council, Monsanto, General Motors, the public relations firm Burson-Marsteller and the National Meat Association.

“An April 1997 conference titled ‘Health Care: How Do Consumers Manage?’ was sponsored by major pharmaceutical and health care companies, including Bristol-Myers, Glaxo Wellcome, Pfizer, Wyeth-Ayerst Labs, the health maintenance organization Kaiser Permanente, Merck, PacificCare Health Systems, SmithKline Beecham, and Pharmacia & Upjohn. Big labor unions are also listed as contributors to the conference....

“An Internet Fraud Watch program is being sponsored by MasterCard and NationsBank....

“One of three top contributors to the [NCL’s 1997 annual] dinner was Liz Claiborne. The other two were Allstate Insurance and Wyeth-Ayerst. The next five top contributors were AT&T, Edison Electric Institute, Monsanto Company, Schering Plough and Visa USA.

“Earlier in April, the League co-sponsored with the Electric Consumers’ Alliance a conference titled ‘Restructuring of the Electric Industry: What is the Impact?’ The Alliance is a front group for the Edison Electric Institute....

“A ‘Consumer Guide to Choosing Your Telephone Service’ was paid for by Ameritech.

“A ‘Consumer Credit Series’ of reports (Shopping for a Loan? How Much Is It Going to Cost?, Denied Credit? — The Credit Report Blues) was paid for by Fleet Finance Inc, a subsidiary of Fleet Financial Group.

“A brochure titled ‘Making Sense of Your New Communications Choices’ was paid for by GTE.

“A pamphlet titled ‘Take Care with Over the Counter Asthma Medicine’ was paid for by Syntex, a pharmaceutical company.

“A newsletter, ‘Community Credit Link,’ was paid for by Visa USA.”

(Multinational Monitor 1998; 18(4), <http://www.multinationalmonitor.org/mmm1998/98april/front1.html>; accessed 5/22/03)

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR SCIENCE AND THE ENVIRONMENT
(Formerly COMMITTEE FOR THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR THE ENVIRONMENT)

According to its website, the National Council for Science and the Environment “works to improve the scientific basis for environmental decisionmaking.”

General Supporters include:

- 3M
- Alcoa Foundation
- Amoco
- AT&T
- Compaq
- GE
- Johnson Wax Fund
- Monsanto
- Safety Kleen
- William and Flora Hewlett Foundation

Project Funders include:

- Alcoa Foundation
- AT&T
- Compaq Computer Corporation
- (<http://ncseonline.org/Funding/sponsors.cfm>; accessed 6/12/03)

The Third National Conference on Science, Policy, and the Environment was sponsored, in part, by AT&T, 3M, Dow Chemical, Progress Energy, and the American Chemistry Council. (<http://www.ncseonline.org/NCSEconference/2003conference/page.cfm?FID=2104>; accessed 2/24/03)

NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR AIR AND STREAM IMPROVEMENT

Based in Triangle Park, NC, the Council “serves as an environmental resource for the forest products industry in its broadest definition, addressing a myriad of issues of importance to this industry.” (<http://www.ncasi.org/>; accessed 10/11/01)

The Council’s 1999 annual report states it has received a total of more than \$900,000 from 78 forest product companies. (NCASI Annual Report; http://www.ncasi.org/publications/ncasi_99.pdf; accessed 6/27/01)

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY INSTITUTE

Based in Washington, D.C., the Institute “is dedicated to establishing realistic environmental priorities and helping to focus the national environmental debate.” (<http://www.nepi.org/>; accessed 10/11/01)

Received \$25,000 from ExxonMobil.
(http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

NATIONAL FISH AND WILDLIFE FOUNDATION

“Established by Congress in 1984 [the NFWF is] dedicated to the conservation of fish, wildlife, and plants, and the habitat on which they depend.”
(<http://www.nfwf.org/about.htm>; accessed 9/24/02)

Corporate partner programs include projects with Budweiser, ExxonMobil, Orvis, PG&E, Phillips Petroleum, Shell Oil, and Sodexo, and over 220 corporations that have contributed \$10,000 or more. (<http://www.nfwf.org/corporatepart.htm>; accessed 9/24/02)

NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR CANCER RESEARCH

The National Foundation for Cancer Research (NFCR) announced it has endorsed the multivitamin and dietary supplement ONDROX(TM), manufactured by LSI America Corporation in Austin, Texas. (June 3, 1999; PRNewswire)

NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH SCIENCES

One of 25 Institutes and Centers of the National Institutes of Health (NIH), which is a component of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), the NIEHS received \$1 million from the American Chemistry Council as part of a \$4 million Memorandum of Understanding between the NIEHS and ACC to provide research grants “to expand knowledge about the potential effects of chemicals on [human] development.” (<http://www.niehs.nih.gov/oc/news/accmou.htm>; accessed 9/24/02)

NATIONAL MENTAL HEALTH ASSOCIATION

“The National Mental Health Association is dedicated to promoting mental health, preventing mental disorders and achieving victory over mental illness through advocacy, education, research and service.”

Corporate Contributors 2001 (partial list)

- \$700,000+**
Eli Lilly and Company
- \$500,000-\$699,999**
Pfizer Inc.

- \$400,000-\$499,999**
Janssen Pharmaceutica Products, Inc.
McNeil Consumer and Specialty Pharmaceuticals
Wyeth

- \$300,000-\$399,999**
Forest Laboratories, Inc

- \$200,000-\$299,000**
AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP
Bristol-Myers Squibb Company

- \$100,000-\$199,999**
Organon Inc.

- \$50,000-\$99,999**
Eli Lilly and Company Foundation

- \$10,000-\$49,999**
Cyberonics, Inc.
GlaxoSmithKline
Merck & Co., Inc.
Abbott Laboratories
PhRMA

- \$5,000-\$9,999**
Abbott Laboratories
Fannie Mae

Contributors In Kind

- Leros Technologies Corporation
- Xerox
- (Changing Lives: Community by Community, National Mental Health Association 2001 Annual Report, <http://www.nmha.org/fund/annrprt/2001AnnualRep.pdf>; accessed 5/28/03)*

Corporate Donors 2000 (partial list)

- Bristol Myers Squibb Foundation
- Abbott Laboratories
- AOL Time Warner
- AstraZeneca Pharmaceuticals LP
- AT&T Broadband
- Bristol Myers Squibb
- Clorox Company
- Eli Lilly and Company
- FHC Health Systems
- GlaxoSmithKline
- Guardian Life Insurance Company of America
- Janssen Pharmaceutica Products, L.P.
- Magellan Behavioral Health Management & Training Innovations, Inc.
- Merck & Co., Inc.
- National Pharmaceutical Council
- Organon Inc.
- Pfizer Inc
- Pharmacia Corporation
- Pitney Bowes, Inc.
- Sage Publications, Inc.
- Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
- Toshiba America, Inc.
- Tribune Media Services
- Turner Broadcasting System, Inc.
- Wyeth-Ayerst Pharmaceuticals

(Keeping it Real, National Mental Health Association 2000 Annual Report, <http://www.nmha.org/fund/annrprt/index.cfm>; 5/28/03)

NATIONAL OSTEOPOROSIS FOUNDATION

“The National Osteoporosis Foundation (NOF) is the leading nonprofit, voluntary health organization dedicated to promoting lifelong bone health in order to reduce the widespread prevalence of osteoporosis and associated fractures, while working to find a cure for the disease through programs of research, education and advocacy.”

Corporate Donors 1998-1999 (partial list)

Norland Medical Systems, Inc.
Mission Pharmacal
TCI
Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories
Procter & Gamble Pharmaceuticals
Solvay Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
Medical Database Communications, Inc.,
Impact Health, Inc.
Hilton Hotels Corp.
(<http://www.nof.org/news/pressreleases/prjim.htm>;
accessed 5/2/03)

NATIONAL SLEEP FOUNDATION

“An independent nonprofit organization dedicated to improving public health and safety by achieving public understanding of sleep and sleep disorders, and by supporting public education, sleep-related research, and advocacy.... [The NSF] Relies on corporate and individual donations, as well as partnerships with corporations, government agencies, and other organizations, to support [its] programs.” (<http://www.sleepfoundation.org/about.html>; accessed 7/10/02)

Corporate sponsors of NSF’s 2002 National Sleep Awareness Week program include:

Sanofi-Synthelabo
Sealy
Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories
Élan
Cephalon
HotSpring Portable Spas
Devilbiss
Orphan Medical
ResMed
Respironics
Sepracor
(<http://www.sleepfoundation.org/nsaw/sponsors.html>; accessed 7/10/02)

Previous corporate sponsors include:

Sealy
Glaxo Wellcome
Select Comfort Corporations

Mallinckrodt, Inc.
MedAscend
(National Sleep Foundation 2000 Annual Report, “The Year in Sleep,” on file at CSPI; accessed 7/10/02)

According to a Washington Post article on sleep research, NSF has received money from the maker of the sleeping pill Ambien to alert people about an insomnia “public health crisis” as part of a marketing campaign. (Washington Post, A2, 2/15/02)

NEUROPATHY ASSOCIATION

“The Neuropathy Association is a public, nonprofit organization which was established by people with neuropathy and their families or friends to help those who suffer from disorders that affect the peripheral nerves.”

Corporate Sponsors

Pfizer, Inc.
Bayer Corporation, Pharmaceuticals Division
Countrywide Home Loans
Integrated Infusion Services
(<http://www.neuropathy.org/sponsors.pl>; accessed 5/2/03)

NEW YORK ACADEMY OF SCIENCE

Organizational goal: to advance understanding of science and technology and to use that knowledge to solve problems within the New York region and the world. (www.nyas.org)

NYAS receives funding from the following corporations:

\$100,000 and more

Pfizer Central Research

\$25,000-\$99,999

Carter Wallace Inc.
Pharmacia & Upjohn, Inc.
Port Authority of New York & New Jersey
Wachtell, Lipton, Rosen & Katz

\$10,000-\$24,999

AT&T Foundation
AstraZeneca
Hewlett-Packard Company
International Food Information Council
Johnson & Johnson
Keyspan Energy
Leboeuf, Lamb, Green, & Macare, LLP
SmithKline Beecham
Sumitomo Electric U.S.A., Inc.
SuperGen
Wine Institute
Wyeth-Ayerst Laboratories

\$5,000-\$9,999

American Chemical Society, New York Section
 Bionumerik Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 Carnegie Corporation of New York
 Daiichi Pharmaceutical Company
 The General Contractors Association of
 New York
 Therakos
 ZymoGenetics
 (<http://www.nyas.org/annualreport/ar2000/2000.pdf> 6/11/01)

NORTH AMERICAN ASSOCIATION FOR THE STUDY OF OBESITY

Sponsors of its 1997 annual conference were: Coca-Cola, Hershey Foods, Kraft Foods, SlimFast Foods. Also Knoll Pharmaceuticals. (Harper's Magazine, March, 2000; p.150)

OLDWAYS PRESERVATION & EXCHANGE TRUST

Sponsors conferences to promote traditional diets.

The 1/98 conference in Boston was underwritten by the International Olive Oil Council, Bertolli USA, California Avocado Commission, International Nut Council, The Peanut Institute, The Wine Institute, Camere di Commercio della Liguria, Greek Food & Wine Institute, Almond Board, Boston Beer, and others. (Conference program materials on file at CSPI)

ONCOLOGY NURSING SOCIETY

"A national organization of more than 30,000 registered nurses and other healthcare professionals initiating and actively supporting educational, legislative, and public awareness efforts to improve the care of people with cancer."

Online Core Sponsors include:

Amgen, Inc.
 Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 Bristol-Myers Squibb Oncology
 GlaxoSmithKline
 Lilly Oncology
 Purdue Pharma L.P.
 (<http://www.ons.org/xp6/ONS/Login/Splash.xml> accessed 7/10/02)

The following companies have provided support to ONS in the form of research grants:

Amgen
 Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.
 Bristol-Myers Squibb Oncology
 Genentech
 Jansen Pharmaceutica L.P.

Ortho Biotech, Inc.
 Pharmacia Oncology
 Purdue Pharma L.P.
 Roxane Laboratories, Inc.
 Schering Oncology Biotech
 SmithKline Beecham
 (http://www.ons.org/xp6/ONS/research.xml/Funded_Projects.xml, http://www.ons.org/xp6/ONS/research.xml/2000_awardees.xml, <http://www.ons.org/xp6/ONS/research.xml/CLIR.xml>, Research Grants; accessed 7/10/02)

PARENTS AGAINST RITALIN

Founded by an independent distributor for Enrich International (a subsidiary of Royal Numico, a major Dutch company), which markets ephedra as a treatment for ADHD. (Washington Post, A15, 6/18/00)

RIPPE LIFESTYLE INSTITUTE

A research institution in Shrewsbury, Massachusetts. "The various divisions of Rippe Lifestyle Institute work with a diverse group of clients and research sponsors — from Fortune 500 companies to major publishers to small non-profit foundations."

A partial list of "clients" includes:

Astra Pharmaceuticals
 Ciba Geigy
 Bozell Public Relations
 Cone Communications
 Edelman Worldwide
 Fleishman-Hillard Communications
 Golin-Harris Communications
 Hill & Knowlton
 International Health and Racquet Sports Association
 Ketchum Public Relations
 Key Pharmaceuticals
 Nabisco/Knox Division
 National Cattlemen's Beef Association
 Novartis
 Pfizer
 Pharmanex, Inc. (a division of NuSkin)
 Roche Laboratories, Inc.
 Schering Plough Corporation
 Stratus KPR
 VM Frantz & Co.
 Whitehall Laboratories.
 (<http://www.rippelifestyle.com/rli/clients.html>; October 8, 2000)

According to its website, "RLI proposed and Nabisco accepted a research project to conduct an index study to provide the strongest possible evidence of the benefits, if any, from daily consumption of Knox Nutrajoint™ (a Nabisco product). (http://www.rippelifestyle.com/rli/case_

studies/nabisco.html; October 8, 2000)

RISK SCIENCES AND PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTE

Located in Johns Hopkins University's Bloomberg School of Public Health, the Risk Sciences and Public Policy Institute is "dedicated to the protection of health through education, service and research in risk and policy." (http://www.jhsph.edu/RiskSciences/About_the_Institute/index.html; accessed 9/19/02)

The institute was established with a \$1.85 million grant from CSX Corp., an East Coast rail and freight company. (Baltimore Sun, 10/10/95, p. B2)

SCIENCE AND ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY PROJECT

Based in Arlington, VA, the project "was founded in 1990 by atmospheric physicist S. Fred Singer on the premise that sound, credible science must form the basis for health and environmental decisions..." (<http://www.sepp.org/abtsepp.html>; accessed 10/11/01)

Received \$10,000 from the ExxonMobil. (http://www.exxonmobil.com/contributions/public_info.html; accessed 6/27/01)

SENSE OF SMELL INSTITUTE

A "global resource relating to the sense of smell and its importance to human psychology, behavior and quality of life. [SOSI] sponsors innovative scientific research and provides information resources to the public, corporate and academic sectors. [SOSI] also sponsors and conducts educational and public outreach programs."

Corporate sponsors include:

- AromaSys
- Olay
- Haarmann & Reimer
- Pochet of America, Inc.
- Conde Nast
- Valois
- Avon
- Givaudan
- Johnson & Johnson
- L'Oreal USA
- Firmenich
- Coty

Past corporate sponsors include:

- Aromatique, Inc.
- Caswell Massey
- Chanel, Inc.
- The Dial Corporation
- Christian Dior Parfums
- Fragrance Resources, Inc.

Parfums Givenchy, Inc.
 Estee Lauder International, Inc.
 Parfums Nina Ricci
 Florasynth, Inc.
 (<http://www.senseofsmell.org/about/sponsors.asp>;
 accessed 5/21/02)

SHAPE UP AMERICA

Shape Up America was founded by former Surgeon General C. Everett Koop. Its Web page has noted support from corporations, but doesn't list them. (<http://www.senseofsmell.org/about/sponsors.asp>, 10/19/00)

Conference on "Diabetesity," March 24-25, 2001, financially supported by Aventis, Dairy Management Inc., Kellogg Company, NatraTaste, Ortho-McNeil, RIVA Market Research, Ross Nutrition, Tanita Corporation of America Inc., The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, Ethicon Endo-Surgery, Inc., Novartis Nutrition. (Information from publicity flyer; on file at CSPI)

It has accepted \$100,000 from Wyeth-Ayerst. (Newark Star-Ledger, 2/17/97)

"Sponsors like Weight Watchers International, the Campbell Soup Company, the Heinz Foundation, Time magazine, and the Kellogg Company have agreed to contribute \$1 million each over three years to the campaign." (New York Times, 12/5/94, p. A20)

Other million-dollar original sponsors include: Jenny Craig, Slim*Fast; a special project was sponsored by the National Cattlemen's Beef Association (information from Hill & Knowlton, which represents Dr. Koop, in phone call to CSPI's M. Jacobson).

In February, 1995, Slim*Fast Foods Company paid for a one-page free-standing insert in Sunday newspapers; the insert featured Shape Up America on one side and an ad for Ultra Slim*Fast — with the Shape Up America logo on the other. (FSI in CSPI's files)

SHORT ROTATION WOODY CROPS OPERATIONS WORKING GROUP

The Group is dedicated to promoting woody crop research and is a partnership between the U.S. Forest Service, the U.S. Department of Energy's Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL), the industry-funded National Council for Air and Stream Improvement (NCASI), and university researchers.

The organization receives funding from BASF,

B.B. Hobbs, Boise Cascade, Dupont Forestry Products, Morbark, Netafim Irrigation, Rain Bird Agri-Products, Toro Ag/Drip In Irrigation, and Westvaco. (<http://www.woodycrops.org/>; accessed 6/11/01)

SOCIETY FOR NUTRITION EDUCATION

Based in Washington, D.C., the society “is dedicated to promoting healthy, sustainable food choices and has a vision of healthy people in healthy communities.” (<http://www.sne.org/>; accessed 10/11/01)

Sponsors of the Society’s 2001 annual conference:

- California Dairy Council
- California Dried Plum Board
- California WIC Program
- Dairy Council of Wisconsin
- Dole Food
- Food Marketing Institute
- General Mills
- Kellogg
- Medela
- Monsanto
- National Food Processors Association
- National Pork Producers Council
- National Soft Drink Association
- Nestle
- Procter and Gamble
- Produce for Better Health Foundation
- Stonyfield Farm
- (SNE 34th Annual Conference Proceedings program, on file at CSPI)

SOCIETY FOR WOMEN’S HEALTH RESEARCH

According to its website, the mission of the Society for Women’s Health Research is to improve the health of women through research.

The Corporate Advisory Council of the society aims to “bridge the gap between the health care industry and the women’s health community.... The mission of the CAC is to engage the resources of the health care industry and its suppliers in collaboration with the Society to spearhead changes to improve women’s health and research.”

Corporate Advisory Council Members

- 3M
- Abbott Laboratories
- AdvancePCS
- AmericasDoctor
- Amgen
- AstraZeneca
- Aventis Pharmaceuticals, Inc.

- Barr Laboratories, Inc.
- Baxter Healthcare Corporation
- Bayer Corporation
- Berlex Laboratories, Inc.
- Boston Scientific Corp.
- Bristol-Myers Squibb Co.
- The Chlorine Chemistry Council
- Cytoc Corporation
- Digene Corporation
- Dow Corning Corporation
- Eli Lilly and Company
- GE Medical Systems
- GlaxoSmithKline
- Gynecare
- Hoffman-La Roche Inc.
- IRIS - Global Clinical Trial Solutions
- Johnson & Johnson
- Kimberly-Clark Corporation
- Medtronic, Inc.
- Merck & Co., Inc.
- Novartis Corporation
- Organon Inc.
- Ortho Biotech
- Ortho-McNeil Pharmaceutical, Inc.
- Pfizer Inc.
- Pharmacia
- Playtex Products, Inc.
- PPD
- Procter & Gamble
- Roche
- Schering-Plough Corporation
- Solvay Pharmaceuticals
- SynerMed Communications
- Wyeth Pharmaceuticals
- (<http://www.womens-health.org/contribution/CAC.htm>; accessed 2/24/03)

In April 2002, the society held a black-tie event in Washington, D.C., themed “Coming of Age,” a salute to the vibrancy of middle-aged women. According to a January 2003 Washington Monthly article, “The whole event had been underwritten by the pharmaceutical company Wyeth, which also happens to manufacture Prempro, the drug most widely used in hormone-replacement therapy (HRT) for post-menopausal women.... Some participants were taken aback. ‘Without mentioning Wyeth,’ says one, ‘It was like they were doing an ad for Wyeth.’ ... A week later, Wyeth presented the society with a \$250,000 check at a special event celebrating the 60th anniversary of Premarin, the company’s other HRT drug.” (“Hot Flash, Cold Cash,” Washington Monthly Online, January/February 2003)

THE ADVANCEMENT OF SOUND SCIENCE COALITION [defunct]

O’Dwyer’s PR Services reports that TASSC is

“leading the charge against what it views as the unholy alliance between environmentalists and the media” (Feb. 1996).

The office of Stephen Milloy (executive director of TASSC) is in the headquarters of APCO Associates, a Washington, D.C., PR firm that specializes in creating coalitions like TASSC. (Village Voice, April 29, 1997, p. 39)

According to the Environmental Working Group (EWG) this “sound science” coalition is supported by hundreds of corporations, including 3M, Amoco, Chevron, Dow Chemical, Exxon, General Motors, Occidental Petroleum, Philip Morris, Procter & Gamble and W.R. Grace. Its objective is to act as a speakers bureau to deliver the corporate message that environmental public policy is not currently based on “sound science,” and to counter excessive regulations that are based on what it considers “junk” science.

TASSC, according to EWG, was created in 1993 to promote “sound science” in policy decision making. TASSC’s extensive advisory board contains well known “science skeptics” S. Fred Singer, Bruce Ames, Dr. Patrick Michaels, Michael Sanera, and Hugh Ellsaesser.

Steven Milloy, executive director of TASSC, is a self styled “junk science” critic who previously launched the Junk Science Page through the Environmental Policy Analysis Network (EPAN), a group he started in 1996. Milloy is also a lobbyist for the EOP Group, a DC-based lobbying firm that represents the American Crop Protection Association, the Chlorine Chemistry Council, Edison Electric Institute, among others. Under Milloy’s personal listing of groups he represents through the EOP Group in 1996 were Fort Howard Corp., the International Food Additives Association, and Monsanto. According to the most recent edition of Washington Representatives, Milloy’s client list has grown to include the National Mining Association, among others. (http://www.ewg.org/pub/home/clear/view/CV_Vol4_No16.html; accessed 6/17/03)

“Support comes from companies like Procter & Gamble, Exxon, Dow Chemical, and Philip Morris.” [<http://www.villagevoice.com/ink/goetz.html>] (4/23/97)

TRUST TO REACH EDUCATIONAL EXCELLENCE

A foundation of the National Association of Secondary School Principals, TREE “promotes equity and excellence in student achievement for disadvantaged youth and their schools...[by] mak[ing] grants to tax-

exempt accredited school districts and individual public and private schools, grades 6-12....TREE accepts funding from foundations, corporations, and individuals.”

According to its website, the Coca-Cola Company and the National Soft Drink Association, among others, are supporting organizations. (<http://tree.principals.org/>; accessed 7/02/02)

VEGETARIAN SOCIETY OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

A registered charity of the United Kingdom that “offers an independent voice dedicated to promoting and providing information on a vegetarian diet.”

The Vegetarian Society’s ‘A Whole World of Taste’ booklet, an accompaniment to its 2002 National Vegetarian Week, was supported by Canned Food UK, CCL Foods PLC, Discovery Foods Ltd, Fayrefield Foods Ltd, Marlow Foods Ltd, The Mushroom Bureau, and Odysea Ltd. (<http://www.vegsoc.org/nvw/presspac.html>; accessed 7/12/02; email from The Vegetarian Society to CSPI, on file at CSPI)

WATER QUALITY & HEALTH COUNCIL

Established in 1992 as the Public Health Advisory Board, WQHC’s mission is “to promote science-based practices and policies to enhance water quality and health by advising industry, health professionals, policy makers and the public.”

The WQHC is “sponsored by the Chlorine Chemistry Council.”(http://www.c3.org/about_ccc/phab.html & <http://www.waterandhealth.org/about/index.html>; accessed 7/10/02)

WORLD RESOURCES INSTITUTE

World Resources Institute is an environmental research and policy organization.

Funders include:

3Com Corporation
 ABN AMRO, Inc.
 AES Corporation
 Aretê Corporation
 AT&T
 Banco do Brasil
 Bank of America
 Battelle Seattle Research Center
 Baxter International, Inc.
 The Boeing Company
 Booz-Allen & Hamilton
 BP, plc.
 Bristol-Myers Squibb Company

Cargill Dow, LLC
CH2M Hill Companies, Ltd.
Collins & Aikman Floorcoverings, Inc.
Conoco Inc.
Delphi Automotive Systems
Dow Chemical Company
E.I. Du Pont de Nemours & Company
Eastman Kodak Company
Ericsson
FINEP/Inovar
FMC Corporation
Ford Motor Company Fund
Friends Ivory & Sime, plc.
GE Fund
General Motors Corporation
Green Mountain Energy
Herman Miller, Inc.
Hewlett-Packard Company
IBM
Intel Corporation
Interface, Inc.
International Paper Company
Johnson & Johnson
Lucent Technologies
McDonald's Corporation

MCI Worldcom
Mead Corporation
Microsoft Corporation
Mirant
Monsanto
Motorola Foundation
Motorola, Inc.
Nokia, Inc.
Novo Nordisk
Novartis International
Nuon
Pfizer Inc.
Pitney Bowes
Placer Dome, Inc.
The Procter & Gamble Company
S.C. Johnson Fund, Inc.
Shell International Ltd.
Shell Foundation
Texaco
United Technologies Corporation
United Parcel Service
Weyerhaeuser Company Foundation
(http://partners.wri.org/funders_cc.cfm; accessed
5/22/03)

Universities with Corporate Ties

AUBURN UNIVERSITY

SILVICULTURAL HERBICIDE COOPERATIVE

The Cooperative was founded in 1980 at Auburn University, Auburn, AL, to research herbicide use in tree farming.

In 1999, the Cooperative received \$9,100 from each of the following companies: Champion International, Westvaco, Weyerhaeuser, The Timber Company, Boise Cascade, Temple-Inland, Rayonier, Foley Timber and Land, Gulf States Paper, and Mead Coated Board. In 1999, the Cooperative also received \$4,550 from each of the following companies: American Cyanamid, Monsanto, Dow AgroSciences, E.I. Dupont Agriculture Products, and Novartis. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

SOUTHERN FORESTRY NURSERY MANAGEMENT COOPERATIVE

The Cooperative was established in 1970 at Auburn University, Auburn, AL, to research tree seedling production and use.

In 1999, the Cooperative received \$7,800 from each of the following companies: Bowater, Champion International, International Paper, Louisiana Pacific, Westvaco, Weyerhaeuser, The Timber Company, Boise Cascade, Temple-Inland, Malpus, Stone Smurfit, U.S. Alliance, Plum Creek, Rayonier, International Forest, and the Bosch Nursery. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

BOSTON UNIVERSITY MEDICAL CENTER

BOSTON COLLABORATIVE DRUG SURVEILLANCE PROGRAM

The Collaborative was established in 1966 and conducts "studies in the field of pharmaco-epidemiology using large automated patient databases." (<http://www.bu.edu/bcdsp/> accessed 10/23/01)

Supported in part by grants from Astra AB, Bayer AG, Berlex Laboratories, Boots Healthcare International, Glaxo Wellcome, Hoffman-La Roche, RW Johnson Pharmaceutical Research Institute, McNeil Consumer Products Company, and Novartis Pharmaceuticals. (J. Clin. Pharmacol. 2000;50:46)

CARNEGIE MELLON UNIVERSITY

CENTER FOR THE STUDY AND IMPROVEMENT OF REGULATION

Housed in the Department of Engineering and Public Policy in the Carnegie Institute of Technology, the CSIR analyzes strategies for improving risk management and regulations.

"Initial financial support for the center and for center-related activities is provided by grants from several corporations, foundations, and trade associations including: Exxon, Ford, Alcoa, the Chemical Manufacturers Association, and the American Petroleum Institute." (<http://www.epp.cmu.edu/csir/>; accessed 9/19/02)

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

INSTITUTE OF HUMAN NUTRITION

The New York Times reported that Columbia's Institute of Human Nutrition "forged an agreement with Mr. Price [president of a nutritional-supplements company] for fees and a share of the company. (New York Times, 8/2/00, p.1)

CORNELL UNIVERSITY

NUTRITION INFORMATION CENTER

The group's Calcium Information Center is funded by Tums, and the Garlic Information Center is funded by Kyolic. NIC issued a press release "prepared in cooperation with" the International Bottled Water Association." (Wash. Post, 12/15/98, Health, p. 16).

NIC conducted a study on nutrition confusion, supported by the National Association of Margarine Manufacturers (1/13/00; Reuters Health)

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY

MERCATUS CENTER

Located at George Mason University, Arlington, VA, the Mercatus Center is "an education, research and outreach organization [working] with scholars, policy experts, and government officials to bridge academic learning and real world practice."

Since 1996, the Mercatus Center has received \$50,000 from Enron and another \$10,000 from a foundation set up by former Enron Chairman Kenneth L. Lay and his wife. (Washington Post, 1/25/02, A18) The following is a partial list of donors that have contributed \$5,000 or more:

American Chemistry Council
American Health Care Association
Chicago Mercantile Exchange
Ernst & Young

Fannie Mae
 Freddie Mac
 International Paper
 Merrill Lynch
 Microsoft
 NASDAQ
 Pfizer
 Xerox

(<http://www.mercatus.org/>; accessed 7/02/02;
 Email from Mercatus Center dated 2/14/02 on
 file at CSPI)

**Members of the Mercatus Board of Directors
 include:**

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 Industries, Inc.
 Mr. Dwight C. Schar, Chairman and CEO, NVR,
 Inc.
 Dr. Roger Silk, Chief Executive Officer, Sterling
 Foundation Management
 Professor Vernon Smith, George Mason University
 (<http://www.mercatus.org/about/about.html>;
 accessed 7/17/02)

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

**CENTER FOR HEALTH SERVICES
 RESEARCH AND POLICY**

*"The George Washington University Center for
 Health Services Research and Policy is dedicated to
 providing policymakers, public health officials, health
 care administrators, and advocates with the
 information and ideas they need to improve access to
 quality, affordable health care."*

Funders include:

Abbott Laboratories
 Agouron Pharmaceuticals
 Bristol-Myers Squibb
 Carnegie Corporation
 Dupont Pharmaceuticals
 Glaxo Wellcome, Inc.
 HMA, Inc.
 Hoffman-LaRoche, Inc.
 The Merck Company Foundation
 Pfizer, Inc.
 Pharmacia & Upjohn Company
 (<http://www.gwhealthpolicy.org/about.htm>;
 accessed 2/24/03)

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY

**CENTER FOR FOOD AND NUTRITION
 POLICY**

See VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC
 INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY

HARVARD UNIVERSITY

HARVARD CENTER FOR RISK ANALYSIS

Restricted grants include:

American Chemistry Council
 American Crop Protection Association
 American Industrial Health Council
 AT & T Wireless
 Brookings Institution
 California Avocado Commission
 Chemical Manufacturers Association
 Chlorine Chemistry Council
 Electric Power Research Institute
 Health Canada
 Health and Environmental Sciences Group
 International Life Science Institute/Risk Science
 Institute
 National Association of Home Builders
 National Institute of Justice
 National Research Council
 Office of Health Economics
 Pfizer, Inc.
 Public Health Advisory Board
 Roche Global Pharmacoeconomic Research
 Wireless Technology Research Foundation

**Unrestricted grants from companies include:
 3M**

Amoco
 ARCO
 BASF
 Coca-Cola
 Dow Chemical Company
 Eastman Chemical Company
 Ford Motor Co.
 Frito-Lay
 General Motors
 Grocery Manufacturers of America
 Hoechst Celanese Corp.
 Monsanto
 Novartis
 PepsiCo
 Procter & Gamble
 Zeneca
 (<http://www.hcra.harvard.edu/restricted.html>;
 July 31, 2000; 1999-2000 Annual Report)

Documents from the litigation against tobacco
 companies indicate that John Graham, the
 founder of HCRA, solicited and received \$25,000
 from Philip Morris but returned the check, asking
 that it come from Kraft, a Philip Morris subsidiary.

(Letter from John Graham to Philip Morris Corporate Scientific Affairs, 1/31/92; on file at CSPI)

IOWA STATE UNIVERSITY

IOWA PORK INDUSTRY CENTER

The IPIC is "dedicated to serving the Iowa pork industry through educational programs and demonstrations of emerging production and marketing activities. [The IPIC] serves as the central access point for Iowa State University (ISU) programs related to the pork industry [and seeks to] integrate ISU resources that serve the pork industry by serving as an interdisciplinary catalyst."

The IPIC receives approximately \$180,000 from the ISU Extension program, roughly \$100,000 from the Iowa Agricultural Experiment Station, and project specific funds from the Iowa Pork Producers Association, the National Pork Producers Council, and other agencies. (IPIC Brochure, on file at CSPI; accessed 9/13/02)

JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY

RISK SCIENCES AND PUBLIC POLICY INSTITUTE

Located in Johns Hopkins University's Bloomberg School of Public Health, the Risk Sciences and Public Policy Institute is "dedicated to the protection of health through education, service and research in risk and policy." (http://www.jhsph.edu/RiskSciences/About_the_Institute/index.html); accessed 9/19/02)

The institute was established with a \$1.85 million grant from CSX Corp., an East Coast rail and freight company. (Baltimore Sun, 10/10/95, p. B2)

MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY

SOUTHEAST DAIRY FOODS RESEARCH CENTER

See NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY

NORTH CAROLINA STATE UNIVERSITY

SOUTHEAST DAIRY FOODS RESEARCH CENTER

"One of six National [Dairy Research] Centers, [the SDFRC is] funded and managed by Dairy Management Inc. (DMI), a non-profit management organization formed in 1995 by the National Dairy Board (NDB) and the United Dairy Industry Association. One of DMI's main investment areas is basic and applied research relating to dairy products and nutrition. DMI, through its competitive and directed research programs, develops a National Research Plan and implements projects in cheese, butter, milkfat and fluid milk...."

"The Operational Advisory Committee (OAC) advises the Center on overall policies and program goals and develops short and long-term research objectives...."

The following companies are SDFRC industrial (OAC) members:

Davisco, International, Inc.
Dean Foods
Hershey Foods Corp.
Kraft Foods
Land 'O Lakes, Inc.
Rhodia, Inc.
(http://www.cals.ncsu.edu/food_science/sdfrc/sdfrc.html; accessed 2/24/03)

OREGON STATE UNIVERSITY

TREE GENETIC ENGINEERING RESEARCH COOPERATIVE

The Cooperative is working to develop genetically-engineered trees at Oregon State University, Corvallis. The group has obtained permits to grow genetically-modified trees, including research on trees resistant to Monsanto's Roundup herbicide. In 1999, corporate donors included Aracruz Cellulose, Alberta Pacific, International Paper, Potlatch, Westvaco, and Weyerhaeuser. (<http://www.fsl.orst.edu/tgerc/>; accessed 7/16/01)

OXFORD UNIVERSITY

CLINICAL TRIAL SERVICE UNIT, NUFFIELD DEPARTMENT OF CLINICAL MEDICINE, MEDICAL SERVICES DIVISION

An organization that works chiefly on "studies of the causes and treatment of 'chronic' diseases such as cancer; heart attack or stroke (which, collectively, account for most adult deaths worldwide), although it does also involve some studies of other major conditions in developed and developing countries."

It has received grants for independent research from AstraZeneca, Bristol-Myers Squibb, Hoffman-La Roche, Merck Sharp and Dohme, and Sanofi-Synthelabo. (<http://www.ctsu.ox.ac.uk/about/>; accessed 7/10/02; BMJ 2002;324:71-86)

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

GLOBAL CLIMATE AND ENERGY PROJECT (G-CEP)

A research collaboration whose mission is to study commercially viable technologies that foster the development of a global energy system where greenhouse emissions are much lower than today. According to a New York Times article, the G-CEP was founded by grants of \$100 million from

ExxonMobil, \$50 million from General Electric, \$50 million from E.ON. (a large German energy company with nuclear and conventional power plants), and \$25 million from Schlumberger. (New York Times, 11/21/02, p. A26)

TEXAS A&M

ELECTRON BEAM FOOD RESEARCH FACILITY

This facility, housed on the Texas A&M University campus, is funded by a \$10 million investment from the SureBeam Corporation. (<http://ifse.tamu.edu/E-beam/facility.html>; accessed 9/24/02)

TUFTS UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF NUTRITION SCIENCE AND POLICY

Tufts University School of Nutrition Science and Policy held a conference on fat-modified foods, December 7-9, 1997, that was underwritten by Procter & Gamble. P&G paid Tufts at least \$50,000 in addition to the costs of the conference, according to Tufts' Jim Tillotson. (conversation with CSPI/M. Jacobson, Nov. 1999).

Tufts University School of Nutrition Science and Policy's website, Tufts University Nutrition Navigator, is underwritten by a grant from Kraft Foods, Inc. (Website, December 18, 1997) Several of the people who oversee the web site have been industry consultants.

"Tufts University and Women First HealthCare introduce first-of-its-kind dietary supplement line for women over 45." (PR Newswire; June 16, 2000) Tufts School of Nutrition Science and Policy informed CSPI (June 2000; August 2000) that the royalties are split among four entities: the Faculty, the department, the School of Nutrition Science and Policy, and Tufts University. Their research was sponsored entirely by a grant from Women-First Health Care, which is the company Tufts collaborated with. While the department owns the license to the product, Women-First has right of first refusal.

TUFTS CENTER FOR THE STUDY OF DRUG DEVELOPMENT

An academic, non-profit research group affiliated with Tufts University, Medford, MA. Founded in 1976, the Center's mission "is to provide strategic information for drug developers, regulators, and policy makers on improving the quality and efficiency of pharmaceutical development, research, and utilization." (<http://csdd.tufts.edu/>; accessed 6/5/02)

According to its 2001 brochure, "the Tufts Center is funded principally by unrestricted contributions

from pharmaceutical and biopharmaceutical companies, contract research organizations [and] trade associations." (TCSDD Brochure, 2001, on file at CSPI; accessed 6/5/02) Those sponsors include Abbott Laboratories, Wyeth-Ayerst Research, Johnson & Johnson-Merck, Purdue Pharma, L.P. (<http://csdd.tufts.edu/About/SponsorsSay.asp>; accessed 7/10/02)

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT SANTA BARBARA

DONALD BREN SCHOOL OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & MANAGEMENT

"A professional school aimed at training graduate students in rigorous, interdisciplinary approaches to environmental problem solving [The school is also involved in] the study of humankind's impact on natural resources and other environmental problems, and finding solutions based on a legal, political, and business context." (<http://www.esm.ucsb.edu/about/index.html>; accessed 9/27/02)

Strategic partners include:

Armstrong
Johnson Controls
Milliken Carpet
Pacific Earth Resources
Parker Boiler Co.
Powerlight
Sarnafil, US
Southern California Edison
To Market
Valley Crest Tree Company
Waterless, Co.
(http://www.esm.ucsb.edu/about/strategic_partners.html; accessed 9/27/02)

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA

COOPERATIVE FOREST GENETICS RESEARCH PROGRAM

The Cooperative was established in 1954 at the University of Florida's School of Forest Resources and Conservation in Gainesville to develop genetically-improved varieties of southern pines.

In 1999, it received \$8,800 from each of the following corporations: Champion International, Foley Timber and Land, International Paper, Packaging Corporation of America, Rayonier, Smurfit-Stone Container, The Timber Company, and Weyerhaeuser. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

DEFENSE GENES IN FOREST TREES PROGRAM

The Program was established in 1997 at the University of Florida's School of Forest Resources and Conservation in Gainesville to perform genetic research on forest trees.

In 1999, it received \$20,000 from each of the following companies: International Paper, Rayonier, Union Camp, and Westvaco. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

FOREST BIOLOGY RESEARCH COOPERATIVE

The Cooperative was founded at the University of Florida's School of Forest Resources and Conservation in Gainesville in 1996 to improve tree farm productivity.

In 1999, the cooperative received \$15,000 from each of the following corporations: Champion International, Foley Timber and Land, International Paper, Packaging Corporation of America, Rayonier, and The Timber Company. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf accessed; 6/12/01)

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

CONSORTIUM FOR ACCELERATED PINE PRODUCTION

The Consortium was established in 1997 at the University of Georgia's Warnell School of Forest Resources in Athens to research pine plantation management techniques.

In 1999, the Consortium received \$10,000 from the following companies: Boise Cascade, Champion International, Gilman Paper, International Paper, Jefferson Smurfit, Mead Coated Board, Rayonier, Temple-Inland, The Timber Company, US Alliance, Westvaco, and Weyerhaeuser. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

PLANTATION MANAGEMENT RESEARCH COOPERATIVE

The Cooperative was established in 1976 to research tree plantation management techniques.

Located at the University of Georgia's Warnell School of Forest Resources in Athens, in 1999 the

Cooperative received \$8,750 from the following corporations: Boise Cascade, Champion International, Foley Timber and Land Company, Gilman Paper, International Paper, Jefferson Smurfit, Mead Coated Board, Rayonier, Temple-Inland, Tenneco Packaging, The Timber Company, Westvaco, and Weyerhaeuser. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

WOOD QUALITY CONSORTIUM

The Consortium was established in 1999 at the University of Georgia's Warnell School of Forest Resources in Athens to study fast-growing plantation pines.

In 1999, the Consortium received \$8,000 from each of the following companies: Boise Cascade, Champion International, Mead, Rayonier, Smurfit-Stone Container, Temple-Inland, The Timber Company, and Weyerhaeuser. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT CHAPEL HILL

SCHOOL OF MEDICINE

"Received a five-year \$500,000 unrestricted neuroscience research grant from the Bristol-Myers Squibb Company for research in the neurobiology, pharmacology and treatment of schizophrenia and related psychotic disorders." <http://www.pnnonline.org/fundraising/unc061902.asp>; accessed 10/01/02.

UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA

WHARTON RISK MANAGEMENT AND DECISION PROCESSES CENTER

The mission of the Center, located at the University of Pennsylvania, is to "carry out a program of basic and applied research to promote effective policies and programs for low-probability events with potentially catastrophic consequences. The Center is especially concerned with natural and technological hazards and with the integration of industrial risk management policies with insurance." (<http://grace.wharton.upenn.edu/risk/>; accessed 9/19/02)

Corporate Associates of the Center

ACE USA
American Re-Insurance Services
ATOFINA Chemicals, Inc.
DuPont

XL Environmental (formerly ECS, Inc.)
 Enron Wholesale Services
 Johnson & Johnson Safety and Industrial Hygiene
 Phelps Dodge Corporation
 Risk Management Solutions, Inc.
 Rohm and Haas Company
 State Farm Fire and Casualty Company
 Sun Company, Inc.
 Swiss Reinsurance Company
 Tillinghast-Towers Perrin
 Zurich Insurance Company
 (<http://grace.wharton.upenn.edu/risk/corplist.html>;
 accessed 9/19/02)

CENTER FOR BIOETHICS

According to its website, the Center for Bioethics is involved in bioethics research and its deployment in the ethical, efficient, and compassionate practice of the life sciences and medicine.

It receives funding support from AstraZeneca, Cephalon, Chiron Corporation, Du Pont, Fujisawa Healthcare, Genomics Collaborative, GlaxoSmithKline, Independence Blue Cross, Johnson & Johnson, Merck & Co., Novartis Pharmaceuticals Corporation, Schering-Plough Corporation. Corporate funding makes up 4% of the total budget for the center. (<http://www.med.upenn.edu/bioethic/funds/>; accessed 2/24/03)

VIRGINIA POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND STATE UNIVERSITY

CENTER FOR FOOD AND NUTRITION POLICY (and CERES FORUM)

As of 4/30/01 the Georgetown Center for Food and Nutrition Policy is no longer affiliated with Georgetown University. The new name of the center is Center for Food and Nutrition Policy, and it is based at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

A risk/benefit assessment on antibiotic-resistance is being supported financially and technically by the Animal Health Institute. (Food Chemical News, 4/27/98)

Following four paragraphs from Grocery Manufacturers of America (GMA) (<http://www.gmabrands.com/>, September 15, 2000) and Ceres e-mail, 11-6-98:

“Tapping into the resources of one of the nation’s premier academic institutions, the Grocery Manufacturers of America has formed a new strategic alliance with the Georgetown University Center for Food and Nutrition Policy. The Center ... will work with GMA to foster understanding of issues facing food companies....

“The Center’s Director, Dr. Lester Crawford, ... serve[d] as Academic Advisor to GMA on scientific and regulatory issues dealing with food and nutrition policy.

“GMA’s partnership with Georgetown University will provide us with a wealth of information and expertise on emerging issues impacting our member companies, from food biotechnology to new regulations on food safety and nutrition claims,” said GMA President and CEO C. Manly Molpus. “The Center will aid us in our mission to provide our members with the latest and more relevant analysis of food and nutrition policy.”

“The Center’s partnership with GMA is a natural fit because of our mutual desire to foster understanding of food and nutrition policy issues,” said Dr. Crawford. “We’re able to provide a forum where leaders from industry, regulatory agencies and consumer groups can effectively communicate.”

Sara Lee Co. gave Ceres \$1 million to provide answers to controlling listeria in meat plants. (Detroit Free Press, 4/30/99)

1999-2000: Analyses of sugar intake and dietary quality were sponsored by the Sugar Association. (Abstract, annual meeting of the North American Association for the Study of Obesity, November 1999)

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LOBLOLLY PINE GROWTH AND YIELD RESEARCH COOPERATIVE

*The Cooperative was founded in 1979 at Virginia
Tech in Blacksburg to research pine cultivation.*

In 1999, the Cooperative received \$9,800 from each of the following companies: Boise Cascade, Bowater Inc., Champion International, International Paper, Mead, The Timber Company, Temple-Inland, James M. Vardaman & Company, Westvaco, Weyerhaeuser, and Willamette Industries. (Southern Industrial Forestry Research Council Report No. 7: A Review of Cooperative Forestry Research in the South; http://www.afandpa.org/forestry/Science/SIFRC_rep7v2.pdf; accessed 6/12/01)